

REVISED REVENUE FORECAST MEMO

DATE: January 24th, 2023

TO: Jas Randhawa| Caltrans

Nick Liccardo | Caltrans

Rebecca Shafer | Caltrans

FROM: Udit Molakatalla | DKS Associates

SUBJECT: Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project

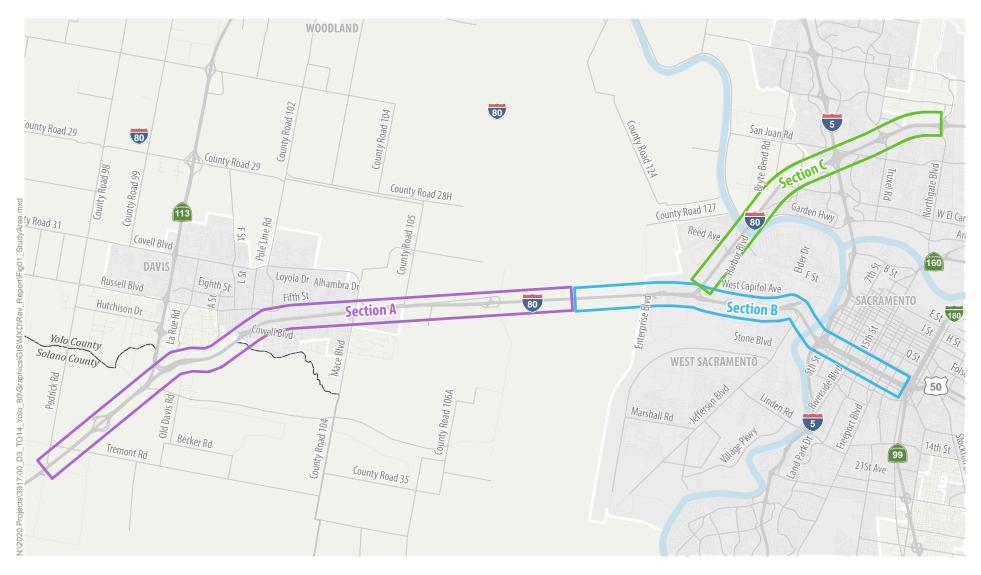
Project # 21095-015

INTRODUCTION

The I-80 and US 50 corridors experience high travel demand, especially during peak commute periods and weekends. This demand has created severe traffic congestion and impaired mobility along these routes. The Yolo 80 managed lane project proposes to improve freeway operations along I-80 and US 50 in Yolo County by constructing a managed lane. The project area covers I-80 from just west of the Solano/Yolo County line near Davis to just west of West El Camino Avenue in Sacramento County and US 50 from I-80 in West Sacramento to just east of I-5 in Sacramento. **Figure 1** presents the project study area. The managed lane alternatives range from the provision of High Occupancy Vehicle (HOV) lanes, 2+ or 3+ High Occupancy Toll (HOT) lanes, Express lanes (EL), transit-only lanes, and conversion of GP to HOV lanes.

The traffic and revenue forecasts for a typical weekday were presented previously in the *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report*¹ (Appendix A). This memo describes the approach and analysis to determine the potential weekend revenue forecasts for the project opening year (2029) and the design year (2049). The memo also includes the revenue forecasts for Phase I of the Project and revised Operation and Maintenance (O&M) costs.

¹ Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report, November 2021, Fehr & Peers





PROJECT ALTERNATIVES

The alternatives for the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes Project are described below. Alternatives highlighted in bold italics are the tolled options.

- Alternative 1 No build
- Alternative 2 Add one high occupancy vehicle (HOV) lane in each direction
- Alternative 3 Add one high occupancy toll (HOT) lane in each direction where vehicles with two or more occupants (2+) are free, but single-occupant vehicles pay the full toll (HOT2+)
- Alternative 4 Add one HOT lane in each direction where vehicles with three or more occupants (3+) are free, but vehicles with two occupants pay a reduced toll, and single-occupant vehicles pay the full toll (HOT3+)
- Alternative 5 Add one express toll lane in each direction (everyone pays)
- Alternative 6 Add one transit lane in each direction
- Alternative 7 Convert the current left lane to HOV
- Alternative 8 Add one HOV lane in each direction with HOV to HOV median connector ramps

All toll alternatives include one managed lane per direction, constructed in the median of I-80 from the Solano/Yolo County line eastward and continuing along US 50 in West Sacramento to connect with the HOV lanes currently under construction in downtown Sacramento (Sections A and B in Figure 1). Also, managed lanes would be added in the median of I-80 from US 50 eastward, across the Sacramento River, to connect with the existing HOV lanes in Sacramento County (Section C).

Table 1 explains the toll treatment for each vehicle type that can use the tolled lanes.

ALTERNATIVE	SOV	TRUCKS	HOV2	HOV3+	TRANSIT
ALTERNATIVE 3 (ADD HOT2+)	Toll	Double Toll	Free	Free	Free
ALTERNATIVE 4 (ADD HOT3+)	Toll	Double Toll	Half Toll	Free	Free
ALTERNATIVE 5 (ADD TOLL)	Toll	Double Toll	Toll	Toll	Free

TABLE 1: TOLLED LANE ACCESS AND PRICE TREATMENT IN PROJECT AREA DURING TOLL PERIOD

Note: Outside the tolled period (7 AM to 8 PM), all passenger vehicles may use the managed lane for free. Trucks are limited to two-axle commercial vehicles.

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

In Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+), access to the managed lane would be restricted to vehicles with two or more occupants, single-occupant vehicles (SOVs) that pay a full toll, and trucks that pay a double toll. Under all alternatives, drivers would be allowed to enter and exit continuously along the corridor. In Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+), access to the managed lane would be restricted to vehicles with three



or more occupants, vehicles with two occupants that pay a half toll, SOVs that pay a full toll, and trucks that pay a double toll. In Alternative 5 (Add Toll), access to the managed lane would be restricted to all vehicles that pay a full toll.

The tolled alternatives would be part of a larger regional managed lane network developed by Caltrans and the Sacramento Area Council of Governments (SACOG) as part of the 2020 MTP/SCS. For this study, Caltrans has identified the tolled lane configurations for the regional managed lanes network, as shown in **Figure 2** and **Figure 3**. In the Year 2029, the transition areas between HOV and HOT were not assumed but may be needed, which could impact actual revenue collected. The regionally managed lane network assumption is consistent with other managed lane T&R studies in the Sacramento region.





Managed Lanes Segments - 2029 Conditions



Managed Lanes Segments - 2049 Conditions

ANALYSIS METHODOLOGY

DKS

WEEKEND REVENUE FORECASTS

The weekday traffic and revenue forecast approach, pricing objectives, toll operations assumptions, and the analysis are discussed in the *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Traffic and Revenue Report*. The traffic and revenue forecasts were developed using a modified version of the SACSIM19 activity-based travel demand model and toll module application. However, the SACSIM19 is a weekday model and does not model weekend travel. The weekend revenue is estimated based on the methodology described below.

In simple terms, toll revenues are a function of toll road traffic volumes, congestion/travel time savings, and toll rates. The weekend revenue factors were estimates based on factoring average weekday and weekend volumes and speeds. For the purpose of this study, the Value of Time (VOT) and the toll rates on weekends are assumed to be the same as for weekdays.

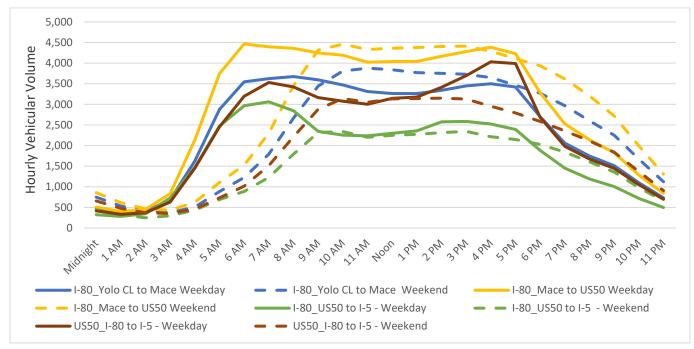
The average hourly volumes for weekdays and weekends were obtained from the Caltrans Performance Measurement System (PeMS) data by direction for multiple locations along the study corridor. The data was collected during fall 2022 and spring 2023. Only the Vehicle Detection Stations (VDS) stations with detector health of more than 85% were used for the analysis. **Figure 4** presents the average weekday and weekend daily volumes at various locations along the study corridor. The weekend traffic is observed to be similar to the weekday traffic along the study corridor between Yolo County Line and US 50 and about 15% to 18% lower along I-80, between US 50 and I-5, and on US 50, between I-80 and I-5. The count information indicates significant traffic on the weekend along the study corridor, most likely due to the intercity recreational traffic on I-80. It should be noted that the average weekend volumes do not capture the peak weekend and holiday conditions, which can be much higher than weekday conditions.



Source: DKS (2023)

FIGURE 4: DAILY AVERAGE WEEKDAY AND WEEKEND VOLUMES

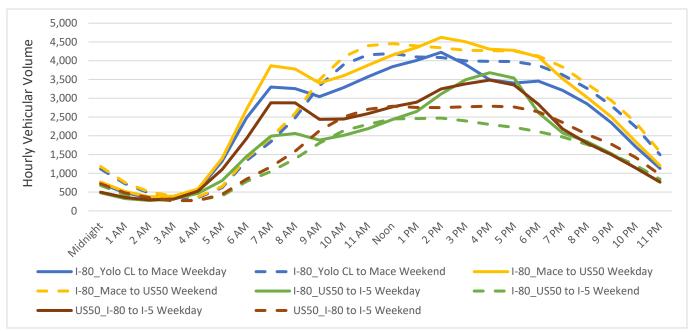
Figure 5 and **Figure 6** present the time of day variation for the average weekday and weekend volumes at various locations along the corridor. Compared to weekdays, the weekend traffic volumes tend to be lower in the morning and generally higher in the midday and the evening. It should be noted that the weekday evening volumes are constrained by various bottlenecks along the corridor, thereby limiting vehicle throughput.



Source: Caltrans PeMS

FIGURE 5: AVERAGE WEEKDAY AND WEEKEND TRAFFIC TREND BY TIME OF DAY - WESTBOUND





Source: Caltrans PeMS

FIGURE 6: AVERAGE WEEKDAY AND WEEKEND TRAFFIC TREND BY TIME OF DAY - EASTBOUND

The hourly speed for average weekdays and weekends was obtained from INRIX data. **Figure 7** shows the average weekday and weekend hourly speed profile based on data from spring 2023. The weekend speed profile shows uncongested speeds in the morning, consistent with the volume trend, and lower speeds in the afternoon and evening.

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Segment	Midnight	1 AM		3 AM		5 AM		7 AM		9 AM	10 AM	11 AM	Noon	1 PM	2 PM	3 PM	4 PM	5 PM	6 PM	7 PM		9 PM	10 PM	11 PM			2 AM				7 AM	AM AM	0 AM		11 AM	ŏ	1 PM	2 PM	3 PM	4 PM	5 PM	6 PM	7 PM	8 PM	9 PM	10 PM	11 PM
Westbound																																															
I-80_Yolo CL to Mace	67	64	64	67	71	70	68	68	68	67	68	68	69	69	69	69	69	70	70	71	70	70	70	69	67	61	68 6	57 E	97	07	17	17	1 69	9 65	63	69	9 69	66	69	69	66	69	70	69	70	71	70
I-80_Mace to US50	66	64	64	67	71	69	56	42	38	37	42	54	64	66	66	64	60	55	69	70	70	70	69	68	69	68	68 6	57 E	97	07	16	8 5	4 50	36	32	38	3 44	44	42	38	44	50	54	61	69	70	70
I-80_US50 to I-5	66	63	66	69	70	70	61	38	29	30	35	53	67	67	67	67	67	64	69	69	69	69	68	67	68	66	66 6	55 E	86	97	07	0 7	0 49	9 30	26	33	3 39	41	L 35	33	42	47	55	61	69	69	69
US50_I-80 to I-5	62	61	61	66	69	69	67	64	58	56	60	65	66	66	65	64	61	62	66	68	67	67	67	65	67	65	66 6	i5 6	76	86	9 7	06	9 6	5 47	48	8 57	7 65	67	64	64	67	67	68	67	68	68	68
Eastbound																																															
I-80_Yolo CL to Mace	67	67	66	65	67	70	70	69	69	69	69	69	68	67	48	28	21	25	44	68	70	71	71	70	70	70	68 6	57 E	56	97	17	17	2 7:	1 70	69	67	7 64	55	5 45	44	47	51	61	67	70	71	71
I-80_Mace to US50	67	67	65	65	67	69	68	65	66	67	67	67	66	65	57	46	36	35	46	66	68	69	71	70	70	70	68 6	57 6	5 6	8 7	17	17	1 69	9 65	63	63	3 61	. 54	1 54	51	53	56	59	59	66	70	70
I-80_US50 to I-5	67	65	63	64	67	67	67	66	66	67	67	67	67	67	66	61	51	50	67	69	69	69	69	69	69	67	66 6	i5 6	5 6	66	96	9 7	0 70	70	69	69	9 69	69	9 69	69	70	70	70	69	69	70	70
US50_I-80 to I-5	63	63	62	60	62	65	66	62	62	64	65	65	57	64	52	54	53	55	57	66	55	41	61	66	66	67	64 6	i3 6	06	46	96	96	9 68	3 65	67	65	5 55	48	8 62	67	68	68	69	67	65	67	68

Source: INRIX

FIGURE 7: AVERAGE WEEKDAY AND WEEKEND HOURLY SPEED PROFILE

SACSIM19 generates model forecasts for 9 time periods - 7 AM, 8 AM, 9 AM, Midday (10 AM – 3 PM), 3 PM, 4 PM, 5 PM, Evening (6 PM – 8 PM), Night (8 PM – 7 AM). The tolled lane hour of operations is assumed to be 7 AM to 8 PM, aligning with the travel model time-period breakdown. Actual hours of operations may differ for both weekdays and weekends. The average weekday versus weekend volume and speed factors were calculated for each SACSIM19 time period and applied to the weekday gross revenue estimates to calculate a daily weekend revenue factor for each toll alternative. Based



on the toll strategy and weekday revenue estimate, the daily weekday versus weekend revenue factor is different for each alternative.

The factors were further adjusted to account for the change in Average Vehicle Occupancy (AVO) over the weekends. Based on research², higher vehicle occupancy is expected during the weekends due to more recreational trips. The study from the San Francisco Bay Area with detailed information on weekday and weekend mode share information was used to inform the AVO factors for this study. As previously discussed, the VOT and the toll rates on weekend days are assumed to remain the same as on a typical weekday.

PHASE I REVENUE FORECASTS

Phase I of the Project involves constructing a Managed Lane spanning from Richard Boulevard (PM 0.10) to the I-80/US 50 Split (PM 9.66) in the eastbound direction and from the I-80/US50 Split (PM 9.82) to Mace Boulevard (PM 2.88) in the westbound direction. **Figure 8** presents the Phase 1 Project extents.



FIGURE 8: PHASE I PROJECT LIMITS

² An Exploratory Analysis of Weekend Activity Patterns in the San Francisco Bay Area, Lockwood & Bhat, 2004



The I-80 Managed Lane network in the SACSIM model is segmented into eight toll segments, comprising two segments in Yolo County, five segments in Sacramento County, and one segment in Placer County. Phase I aligns closely with toll segment 9 (EB) and toll segment 10 (WB) in the SACSIM model. The revenue forecasts for Phase I on weekdays are derived from the results of the representative SACSIM toll segments. For weekends and annual projections, the methodology outlined in the preceding section is employed to estimate Phase I forecasts.

WEEKEND REVENUE FACTORS

Table 2 and **Table 3** present the weekend revenue factors for each tolled alternative under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. The average weekday and weekend AVO was calculated to be 1.59 and 1.90, respectively. Alternative 3 (HOT2+) daily weekend factor was adjusted by a factor of 0.834 to account for higher vehicle occupancy. Alternative 4 (HOT3+) allows HOV2 travel for free and accounts for a lower adjustment. No adjustments were made for Alternative 5 since all the vehicles are tolled. The study assumptions do not account for potential revenue loss from occupancy violations, including incorrect setting on flex transponders misrepresenting vehicle occupancy levels.

SUMMARY	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
DAILY WEEKEND FACTOR	0.543	0.865	0.858
ADJUSTMENT FOR AUTO OCCUPANCY	0.834	0.914	1.000
ADJUSTED WEEKEND FACTOR	0.453	0.791	0.858
Source: DKS (2023)			

TABLE 2: YEAR 2029 WEEKEND REVENUE FACTORS

TABLE 3: YEAR 2049 WEEKEND REVENUE FACTORS

SUMMARY	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
DAILY WEEKEND FACTOR	0.512	0.858	0.848
ADJUSTMENT FOR AUTO OCCUPANCY	0.834	0.914	1.000
ADJUSTED WEEKEND FACTOR	0.427	0.785	0.848
Source: DKS (2023)			

Source: DKS (2023)



FULL BUILDOUT REVENUE FORECASTS

This section presents the gross toll revenue, toll operating and maintenance costs, revenue leakage, and estimated net revenue for the full buildout of the Project.

GROSS TOLL REVENUE

Table 4 and **Table 5** summarize the full buildout gross toll revenue results for each tolled alternative under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. The weekday revenue was derived from the *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report*. All dollar values are reported in 2021 dollars.

The SACSIM model assesses costs and VOT in the year 2000 dollars. All tolls and revenues in this section have been updated to 2021 dollars (an increase of 61 percent over 2000 dollars) using the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Annual revenue assumes 250 tolled weekdays and 115 weekend days and holidays per year.

TABLE 4: 2029 TOLL COST AND GROSS REVENUE (YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) - FULL BUILD

REVENUE	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
WEEKDAY GROSS REVENUE ¹	\$3,310	\$39,435	\$67,821
WEEKEND GROSS REVENUE ²	\$2,998	\$62,372	\$116,415
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$999,907	\$13,445,117	\$23,649,105

Note: 1- Weekday revenue was obtained from Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report and is reported as a daily estimate

2- Weekend revenue is reported for Saturday and Sunday combined

3- Values may not add up due to rounding errors

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021) & DKS (2023)

TABLE 5: 2049 TOLL COST AND GROSS REVENUE (YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) - FULL BUILD

REVENUE	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
WEEKDAY GROSS REVENUE ¹	\$4,016	\$60,151	\$104,307
WEEKEND GROSS REVENUE ²	\$3,428	\$94,385	\$176,998
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$1,201,138	\$20,464,865	\$36,254,161

Note: 1- Weekday revenue was obtained from Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report and is reported as a daily estimate

2- Weekend revenue is reported for Saturday and Sunday combined

3 - Values may not add up due to rounding errors

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021) & DKS (2023)



ANNUAL NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE

Tables 6 and **Table 7** present the forecasted annual net operating toll revenue for the full buildout of the Project under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. It should be noted that these forecasts do not include other major costs, such as the start-up costs of establishing a toll agency or the capital civil construction and toll collection equipment costs of implementing the priced lanes. For the opening year in 2029, an additional 10% reduction in transactions and revenue should be considered to account for ramp-up.

The Toll Operating and Maintenance (O&M) costs and the revenue leakage percentage are detailed in the *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report*. For this study, the average O&M lane mile cost of \$231,000 (2021 dollars) was assumed. The total I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes corridor length subject to tolling is 34.5 lane-miles. Based on the average per lane-mile O&M cost, the total annual O&M cost for a full buildout is estimated to be \$7,969,500. In general, the O&M costs can be broadly categorized into roadside equipment, back-office processing costs, agency administrative costs, and facility maintenance costs. While some O&M costs are expected to rise due to increased toll operating hours on weekends, most systemwide costs are anticipated to be fixed. In this study, a 10% increase in O&M costs for extending toll operations to weekends is assumed, and the O&M costs in Tables 6 and 7 are updated to reflect this increase.

The O&M costs are partially associated with the number of transactions, which are expected to go up in the future. Transaction-related costs can vary based on factors like the complexity of toll collection technology, the efficiency of transaction processing systems, and the level of automation in toll collection processes. SACSIM daily demand forecasts indicate a projected growth of Managed Lane volumes by approximately 8% to 14% between 2029 and 2049, depending on the toll alternative. To manage the expected rise in toll transactions, a 5% adjustment to the O&M costs was made in 2049. This adjustment assumed that back-office costs related to toll transactions constitute 50% of total O&M costs.

SUMMARY	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$999,907	\$13,445,117	\$23,649,105
ESTIMATED REVENUE LEAKAGE ¹	\$99,991	\$1,344,512	\$2,364,910
AVERAGE ANNUAL O&M COST ²	\$8,766,450	\$8,766,450	\$8,766,450
NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE ³	(\$7,866,534)	\$3,334,156	\$12,517,744

TABLE 6: 2029 ANNUAL NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE (YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) - FULL BUILD

Note: 1- Estimated revenue leakage assumed to be 10% of the annual revenue

2 - O&M costs obtained from Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report and increased

by 10% to account for increased hours of operation

3 – Net operating toll revenue based on average O&M costs

4 – Values may not add up due to rounding errors



TABLE 7: 2049 ANNUAL NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE (YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) - FULL BUILD

SUMMARY	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$1,201,138	\$20,464,865	\$36,254,161
ESTIMATED REVENUE LEAKAGE ¹	\$120,114	\$2,046,486	\$3,625,416
AVERAGE ANNUAL O&M COST ^{2,3}	\$9,164,925	\$9,164,925	\$9,164,925
NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE ⁴	(\$8,083,901)	\$9,253,453	\$23,463,820

Note: 1- Estimated revenue leakage assumed to be 10% of the annual revenue

2 - O&M costs obtained from *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report* increased by 10% to account for increased hours of operation

3 - O&M costs increased by 5% to account for increased toll transactions

4 - Net operating toll revenue based on average O&M costs

5 – Values may not add up due to rounding errors

In 2029, the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes would operate at a net loss in Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+). A positive net revenue is forecasted for Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll). Alternative 5 would provide the highest net operating toll revenue of over \$12.5 million annually in 2029, considering that all vehicles would be tolled. Given the modeling limitations, these revenue forecasts are appropriate for alternative comparison, but the actual values are likely to differ.

In 2049, the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes would continue to operate at a net loss in Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) and with positive net revenue in Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll). Alternative 5 would continue to provide the highest net operating toll revenue of approximately \$23.5 million annually in 2049. Given the modeling limitations, these revenue forecasts are appropriate for alternative comparison, but the actual values are likely to differ.

PHASE I REVENUE FORECASTS

This section presents the weekday, weekend, and annual revenue forecasts for Phase I of the Project. The toll operating and maintenance cost, revenue leakage, and resulting net revenue are also reported for the Project toll alternatives.

PHASE I - GROSS TOLL REVENUE

Table 8 and **Table 9** summarize gross toll revenue results for each tolled alternative under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. All dollar values are reported in 2021 dollars. The SACSIM model assesses costs and VOT in the year 2000 dollars. All tolls and revenues in this section have been updated to 2021 dollars (an increase of 61 percent over 2000 dollars) using the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Annual revenue assumes 250 tolled weekdays and 115 weekend days and holidays per year.



Phase I of the Project generates about 69 % - 83 % of the full buildout gross revenue. While Phase I covers a little over 50 % of the full Project lane miles, it addresses the most congested section of the Project on Yolo Causeway. The GP lane congestion in the Phase I section results in higher Managed Lane usage and high average toll cost compared to the rest of the Project sections under 2029 and 2049 conditions.

REVENUE	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
WEEKDAY GROSS REVENUE ¹	\$2,288	\$32,022	\$56,452
WEEKEND GROSS REVENUE ²	\$2,073	\$50,647	\$96,900
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$691,198	\$10,917,701	\$19,684,748

TABLE 8: 2029 TOLL COST AND GROSS REVENUE (YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) - PHASE I

Note: 1- Weekday revenue was obtained from Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report and is reported as a daily estimate

2- Weekend revenue is reported for Saturday and Sunday combined

3- Values may not add up due to rounding errors

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021) & DKS (2023)

TABLE 9: 2049 TOLL COST AND GROSS REVENUE (YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) – PHASE I

REVENUE	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
WEEKDAY GROSS REVENUE ¹	\$2,776	\$48,084	\$82,815
WEEKEND GROSS REVENUE ²	\$2,370	\$75,450	\$140,529
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$830,302	\$16,359,372	\$28,784,150

Note: 1- Weekday revenue was obtained from Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report and is reported as a daily estimate

2- Weekend revenue is reported for Saturday and Sunday combined

3 - Values may not add up due to rounding errors

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021) & DKS (2023)

PHASE I - ANNUAL NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE

Tables 10 and **Table 11** present the forecasted annual net operating toll revenue for each alternative under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. The forecasts do not include other major costs, such as the start-up costs of establishing a toll agency or the capital civil construction and toll collection equipment costs of implementing the priced lanes. For the opening year in 2029, an additional 10% reduction in transactions and revenue should be considered to account for ramp-up.



The Toll Operating and Maintenance (O&M) costs and the revenue leakage percentage are detailed in the *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report.* For this study, the average O&M lane mile cost of \$231,000 (2021 dollars) was assumed. The total I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes corridor length subject to tolling is 18.7 lane-miles. Based on the average per lane-mile O&M cost, the total annual O&M cost for Phase I is estimated to be \$4,260,500. In general, the O&M costs can be broadly categorized into roadside equipment, back-office processing costs, agency administrative costs, and facility maintenance costs. While some O&M costs are expected to rise due to increased toll operating hours on weekends, most systemwide costs are anticipated to be fixed. In this study, a 10% increase in O&M costs for extending toll operations to weekends is assumed, and the O&M costs in Tables 10 and 11 are updated to reflect this increase.

The O&M costs are partially associated with the number of transactions, which are expected to go up in the future. Transaction-related costs can vary based on factors like the complexity of toll collection technology, the efficiency of transaction processing systems, and the level of automation in toll collection processes. SACSIM daily demand forecasts indicate a projected growth of Managed Lane volumes by approximately 8% to 14% between 2029 and 2049, depending on the toll alternative. To manage the expected rise in toll transactions, a 5% adjustment to the O&M costs was made in 2049. This adjustment assumed that back-office costs related to toll transactions constitute 50% of total O&M costs.

SUMMARY	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$691,198	\$10,917,701	\$19,684,748
ESTIMATED REVENUE LEAKAGE ¹	\$69,120	\$1,091,770	\$1,968,475
AVERAGE ANNUAL O&M COST ²	\$4,733,883	\$4,733,883	\$4,733,883
NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE ³	(\$4,111,804)	\$5,092,048	\$12,982,390

TABLE 10: 2029 ANNUAL NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE (YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) - PHASE I

Note: 1- Estimated revenue leakage assumed to be 10% of the annual revenue

2 - O&M costs obtained from Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report and increased by 10% to account for increased hours of operation. Adjusted for lane miles in Phase I

3 – Net operating toll revenue based on average O&M costs

4 - Values may not add up due to rounding errors



TABLE 11: 2049 ANNUAL NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE (Y	YEAR 2021 DOLLARS) – PHASE I
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SUMMARY	ALT 3 (ADD HOT2+)	ALT 4 (ADD HOT3+)	ALT 5 (ADD TOLL)
ANNUAL GROSS REVENUE	\$830,302	\$16,359,372	\$28,784,150
ESTIMATED REVENUE LEAKAGE ¹	\$83,030	\$1,635,937	\$2,878,415
AVERAGE ANNUAL O&M COST ²	\$4,949,060	\$4,949,060	\$4,949,060
NET OPERATING TOLL REVENUE ³	(\$4,201,788)	\$9,774,375	\$20,956,676

Note: 1- Estimated revenue leakage assumed to be 10% of the annual revenue

2 - O&M costs obtained from *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report* increased by 10% to account for increased hours of operation. Adjusted for lane miles in Phase I

3 - O&M costs increased by 5 % to account for increased toll transactions

4 – Net operating toll revenue based on average O&M costs

In 2029, the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes Phase I would operate at a net loss in Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+). A positive net revenue is forecasted for Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll). Alternative 5 would provide the highest net operating toll revenue of almost \$12.9 million annually in 2029, considering that all vehicles would be tolled. Given the modeling limitations, these revenue forecasts are appropriate for alternative comparison, but the actual values are likely to differ.

In 2049, the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes would continue to operate at a net loss in Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) and with positive net revenue in Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll). Alternative 5 would continue to provide the highest net operating toll revenue of approximately \$20.9 million annually in 2049. Given the modeling limitations, these revenue forecasts are appropriate for alternative comparison, but the actual values are likely to differ.

SUMMARY OF TOLL FORECASTS

DKS

This study provides a planning-level forecast of the weekend and annual revenue estimates associated with each of the tolled alternatives proposed as part of the I-80/US Managed Lanes Project. More detailed investment-grade revenue studies would be necessary to accurately assess system revenue, including a more detailed design of the managed lane access points and toll collection schemes. The following items summarize key findings associated with the toll forecasts. The findings are consistent with the summary presented in the *Interstate 80/US Highway 50 Managed Lanes Project Traffic and Revenue Report*.

• The SACSIM19 model used for weekday revenue estimates has limitations that affect the travel demand forecasts used in the revenue forecasts. SACSIM19 is a weekday model and does not estimate weekend demand and toll revenues.

- Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) results in negative net revenues in 2029 and 2049 due to the high demand by HOVs filling the managed lane and limiting the capacity available for toll-paying SOVs.
- Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) results in positive net revenues in 2029 and 2049 as more vehicles are tolled.
- Alternative 5 (Add Toll) results in positive and highest net toll revenues in 2029 and 2049. However, under Alternative 5, restricting the managed lane to tolled vehicles would restrict vehicles served, and persons served along the corridor, compared to other alternatives.
- Phase I of the Project generates about 69 % 83 % of the full buildout gross revenue. While
 Phase I covers a little over 50 % of the full Project lane miles, it addresses the most congested
 section of the Project on Yolo Causeway. The O&M costs are estimated per lane mile and are
 about 54 % of the full Project, resulting in a higher net revenue compared to the full buildout.
 In 2029, Phase I is projected to yield higher <u>net revenue</u> compared to the entire Project under
 Alternative 4 and Alternative 5. By 2049, Phase I is anticipated to generate approximately
 equivalent net revenue as the complete Project under Alternative 4 and around 90% of the
 revenue under Alternative 5.

APPENDIX A

INTERSTATE 80/US HIGHWAY 50 MANAGED LANES PROJECT TRAFFIC AND REVENUE REPORT

Interstate 80/U.S. Highway 50 Managed Lanes

Traffic and Revenue Report



Prepared for:

November 2021

Traffic and Revenue Report

Interstate 80 / U.S. Highway 50 Managed Lanes

04-SOL-80 PM 40.91, 03-YOL PM VAR, and 03-SAC-80/50 PM VAR

> EA 03-3H9000 Project ID 03 1800 0085

> > November 2021

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1. Introduction

This traffic and revenue report was prepared for the Interstate 80 (I-80)/U. S. Highway 50 (US 50) Managed Lanes Project in Yolo and Sacramento counties. The introduction describes the study area and provides a brief overview of the project alternatives. Chapters 2 through 7 describe the project toll alternatives and the approach to their analysis to produce traffic and revenue forecasts.

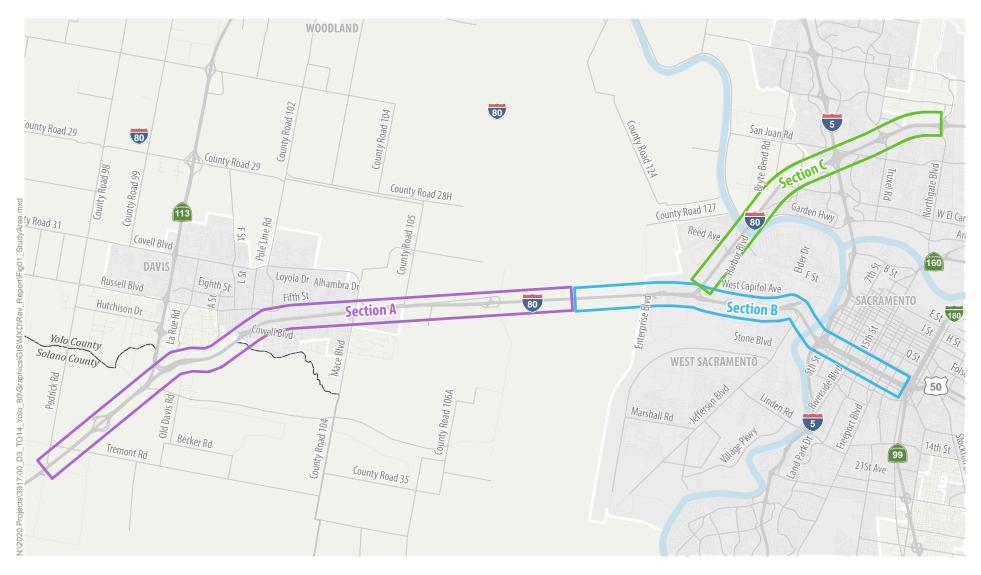
Chapter 2 – Project Toll Alternatives Chapter 3 – Regional Managed Lane Network Chapter 4 – Travel Forecasting Methodology Chapter 5 – Toll Strategies Chapter 6 – Traffic and Revenue Forecasts Chapter 7 – Summary of Toll Forecasts

1.1 Study Area and Project Description

The project area covers I-80 from just west of the Solano/Yolo County line near Davis to just west of West El Camino Avenue in Sacramento County and US 50 from I-80 in West Sacramento to just east of I-5 in Sacramento. However, the traffic study area extends further west and east to account for changes in travel patterns on adjacent facilities. The study area boundaries are I-80 at Pedrick Road in Solano County in the west and I-80 at Northgate Boulevard in Sacramento and US 50 at State Route (SR) 51/SR 99 in the east (See **Figure 1**).

The I-80 and US 50 corridors experience high travel demand, especially during peak commute periods and weekends. The demand has created severe traffic congestion and impaired mobility along the route. Congestion at various locations, specifically I-80 through Davis and along the Yolo Bypass Causeway between Davis and West Sacramento, can be especially severe and is caused by a combination of high demand, limited alternate routes, and reduced throughput due to lane drops. As part of the few all-weather routes between the San Francisco Bay Area and the Lake Tahoe/Reno region, recreational travel on weekends and holidays can produce some of the longest delays. The congestion impacts travel time reliability for passenger and commercial vehicle travel as well as public transit. In addition, congestion contributes to collisions during peak travel times. The project proposes to improve freeway operations along I-80 and US 50 in Yolo County by widening the freeway and/or providing managed lanes. The project has an opening year of 2029.







1.1.1 Project Alternatives

The alternatives for the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes Project are described below. Travel demand forecasting models were prepared for the following 10 alternatives. Alternatives highlighted in bold italics are the tolled options.

- Alternative 1 No build
- Alternative 2 Add one high occupancy vehicle (HOV) lane in each direction
- Alternative 3 Add one high occupancy toll (HOT) lane in each direction where vehicles with two or more occupants (2+) are free but single occupant vehicles pay the full toll (HOT2+)
- Alternative 4 Add one HOT lane in each direction where vehicles with three or more occupants (3+) are free but vehicles with two occupants pay a reduced toll and single occupant vehicles pay the full toll (HOT3+)
- Alternative 5 Add one express toll lane in each direction (everyone pays)
- Alternative 6 Add one transit lane in each direction
- Alternative 7 Convert current left lane to HOV
- Alternative 8 Add one HOV lane in each direction with HOV to HOV median connector ramps
- Alternative 9 Add one HOV lane in each direction without Enterprise Crossing
- Alternative 10 Add one general-purpose (GP) lane in each direction

The project toll alternatives are described in detail below.



2. Project Toll Alternatives

This chapter describes the project's toll alternatives in more detail. All toll alternatives include one managed lane per direction, constructed in the median of I-80 from the Solano/Yolo County line eastward and continuing along US 50 in West Sacramento to connect with the HOV lanes currently under construction in downtown Sacramento. Also, managed lanes would be added in the median of I-80 from US 50 eastward, across the Sacramento River, to connect with the existing HOV lanes in Sacramento County.

 Table 1 explains the toll treatment for each vehicle type that can use the tolled lanes.

Alternative	sov	Trucks	HOV2	HOV3+	Transit
Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+)	Toll	Double Toll	Free	Free	Free
Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+)	Toll	Double Toll	Half Toll	Free	Free
Alternative 5 (Add Toll)	Toll	Double Toll	Toll	Toll	Free

Table 1: Tolled Lane Access and Price Treatment in Project Area During Toll Period

Note: Outside the tolled period (7 AM to 8 PM), all passenger vehicles may use the managed lane for free. Trucks are limited to two-axle commercial vehicles. Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

2.1.1 Alternative 3 – Add HOT2+

In Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+), access to the managed lane would be restricted to vehicles with two or more occupants, single occupant vehicles (SOVs) that pay a full toll, and trucks that pay a double toll. Drivers would be allowed to enter and exit continuously along the corridor.

2.1.2 Alternative 4 – Add HOT3+

In Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+), access to the managed lane would be restricted to vehicles with three or more occupants, vehicles with two occupants that pay a half toll, SOVs that pay a full toll, and trucks that pay a double toll. Drivers would be allowed to enter and exit continuously along the corridor.

2.1.3 Alternative 5 – Add Toll

In Alternative 5 (Add Toll), access to the managed lane would be restricted to all vehicles that pay a full toll. Drivers would be allowed to enter and exit continuously along the corridor.



3. Regional Managed Lane Network

The tolled alternatives are part of a larger regional managed lane network developed by Caltrans and the Sacramento Area Council of Governments (SACOG) as part of the 2020 MTP/SCS. The ultimate network includes priced lanes throughout the region, but the development of those lanes has not yet been finalized. For example, some lanes may start as HOV lanes and then transition to HOT or fully tolled as demand and congestion warrant. For this study, Caltrans has identified the tolled lane configurations for the regional managed lanes network as shown in **Figures 2** (2029 Conditions) and **3** (2049 Conditions).

As part of the configurations, each tolled corridor has been divided into analysis segments for modeling purposes as depicted on the figures. Segments are used in the SACSIM toll optimization algorithm as explained in Section 4.1. The original toll segments were developed by SACOG for the 2020 MTP/SCS and then used for the I-5 Managed Lanes Project. The segments are described below.

- I-5 was divided into nine modeled toll segments (five segments north of US 50 and four segments south of US 50, all in Sacramento County). The overall I-5 corridor totals approximately 21.6 miles in each direction.
- I-80 was divided into eight modeled toll segments (two segments in Yolo County, five segments in Sacramento County, and one segment in Placer County). The overall I-80 corridor totals approximately 36 miles in each direction.
- US 50 was divided into 10 modeled toll segments (one in Yolo County and nine in Sacramento County, with one portion extending into El Dorado County). The overall US 50 corridor totals approximately 29 miles in each direction.
- SR 51/SR 99 was divided into four modeled toll segments (one segment representing SR 51 north of US 50 and three segments representing SR 99 south of US 50, all in Sacramento County). The overall SR 51/SR 99 corridor totals approximately 15 miles in each direction.

Per Caltrans, the tolled lanes are modeled with continuous access such that drivers can enter and exit at any point like how existing HOV lanes operate in District 3. The priced lanes configurations are for weekday conditions, which is the focus of this study. Other configurations (i.e., controlled entry/exit points) and toll parameters for weekends and holidays are not addressed in this study. For the toll model runs, minimum and maximum toll values were defined. A minimum toll of \$0.05 per mile and a maximum toll of \$5.00 per mile were assumed (year 2000 dollars)





Managed Lanes Segments - 2029 Conditions



Managed Lanes Segments - 2049 Conditions

4. Travel Forecasting Methodology

The traffic and revenue forecasts were developed using a modified version of the SACSIM19 activity-based travel demand model. SACOG developed the SACSIM19 model for the *2020 Metropolitan Transportation Plan, Sustainable Communities Strategy (MTP/SCS)*. The model covers the six-county SACOG region, which includes El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, Sutter, Yolo, and Yuba counties. As a regional forecasting model, modifications to SACSIM19 were necessary to refine the model for local corridor application. Initial modifications were made as part of the Caltrans District 3 I-5 Managed Lanes Project and are documented in the following reports.

- I-5 Focus Area Travel Demand Model Calibration & Validation Memo (May 17, 2020)
- *I-5 Managed Lanes Forecast Methodology Memo* (September 25, 2020)

The changes to the model made for the I-5 Managed Lanes Project were incorporated into the version applied for the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes Project. To inform the modifications necessary for the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes Project, the model was tested to verify its sensitivity and ability to replicate observed conditions under base year (2016) conditions within the study area. This testing is referred to as validation. Based on the validation findings, calibration was used to refine the model to improve its performance and sensitivity in the study area. Additional details about the base year model validation are provided in *I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes – Base Year Model Validation and Calibration Memorandum* (August 12, 2020).

One enhancement made for the I-5 Managed Lanes Project that is important to note for traffic and revenue study purposes was the modification of the congestion delay equations. As described in the I-5 Traffic and Revenue Report:

Additionally, corridor travel time calibration was performed to assure that the model reasonably represented the existing traffic delays along the corridor. To evaluate the managed-lane alternatives using the SACSIM toll module, the model needs to reasonably represent the existing delay along the corridor. For toll facilities, this is particularly important because congestion impacts a user's willingness to pay a toll. To reflect the observed congestion more accurately, the model's congestion delay equations were modified to be more sensitive (i.e., increase vehicular delays) when flow rates reached saturation (i.e., when the link volume-to-capacity (v/c) ratios exceed 1.0). Specifically, the added delay increment was applied as a link travel time multiplier in addition to the model's current multiplicative function.

While this modification improved the model's sensitivity to travel time delays, the model still has a limitation from its use of static traffic assignment instead of dynamic traffic assignment (DTA). For example, the model completes all origin-destination (OD) trips during peak hours even if the congested travel time would require longer than one hour to complete the trip (see Appendix A). This is not realistic and would not occur with a DTA. Instead, trips would only travel as far as congested speeds would allow within one hour. This type of limitation may overestimate peak hour demand.



4.1 SACSIM19 Toll Module Application

SACSIM19 introduced new capabilities to evaluate facility-based pricing (e.g., tolling individual lanes) and pay-as-you-go (PAYGO) pricing, which includes mileage-based user fees. For this study, the facility-based pricing was applied to forecast travel demand for each of the tolled alternatives under 2029 and 2049 conditions. Specific details about the development of the SACSIM19 pricing capabilities are available as part of the model documentation available at:

https://www.sacog.org/sites/main/files/fileattachments/000 all test draft sacsim19 model documentation full.pdf?1601588553

The facility-based pricing module includes an optimization feature that operates iteratively. The goal of a priced facility is to save travel time. To achieve this goal, the price of the facility must dynamically fluctuate based on demand to maintain uncongested travel speeds. The iterative process is summarized below.

- Assign SOV, HOV2, HOV3+, and two-axle commercial vehicle trips to the network using the initial tolls for each segment.
- Calculate the time savings of using the managed lane compared to the adjacent GP lanes for each segment.
- Calculate the value of time (VOT) toll for each segment: the managed lanes time savings multiplied by the average VOT of \$17.80 per hour (year 2000 dollars).
- Compute the interim next iteration toll for each segment for SOV:
 - If the v/c ratio in any link of the toll segment is greater than 0.825, and the previous toll is greater than the VOT toll, multiply the segment's current toll by 2. If the interim next iteration toll is greater than the segment toll maximum, use the segment toll maximum.
 - If the v/c ratio is less than 0.825, or the segment's previous toll is less than the VOT toll, adjust the segment's toll down to the VOT toll. If the interim next iteration toll is less than the segment toll minimum, use the segment toll minimum.
- Calculate the actual next iteration toll for each segment for SOV: the weighted average of the previous toll and the interim next iteration toll, using a weight that dampens change more strongly with each toll loop. This successive weighted averaging allows for the segment toll to converge to a more finite point, reducing the amount of toll oscillation as the model progresses through each toll loop.
 - Next iteration toll weight = 1/(toll loop number + 1)
 - Previous toll weight = 1 next iteration toll weight
- Calculate the actual next iteration toll for HOV2, HOV3+, and two-axle commercial vehicles based on the toll price settings relative to SOV, as previously identified in Table 1.
- Allocate the tolls to each link in the segment proportionally based on length.

• If the maximum change in segment tolls from the previous step is less than \$0.05 (year 2000 dollars), stop the optimization; otherwise, repeat up to five times.

Figures 2 and **3** show how the tolled facilities have been divided into analysis segments. The segments were initially developed by SACOG for the 2020 MTP/SCS. Segments were previously modified in the I-5 corridor as part of the I-5 Managed Lanes Project. Segments in this study area were not modified; however, the segment of I-80 between SR 113 and the Solano/Yolo County line was excluded given the project description for the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes Project.

Since drivers will vary in how much they value their trip/time, their willingness to pay must also be considered. SACSIM19 includes a distributed VOT for all persons in the model with higher VOT more likely for members of higher income households. The distributed nature of the VOT means that some low-income households will have high VOT for select trips and likewise, high income households will have some trips with low VOT. What the model does not include is recognition that some drivers may choose to not use a tolled or priced lane regardless of the travel time savings.

In a presentation at the 2018 TRB Annual Meeting (Unrevealed Preferences: Unexpected Traveler Response to Pricing on Managed Lanes), Mark W. Burris and John F. Brady highlighted a unique limitation of travel demand model representations of driver choices when it comes to priced lanes. They found that demand for priced lanes is modeled assuming that all travelers choose between GP and priced lanes based on the cost and time savings of the priced lanes. Their data from Texas showed that many travelers were, in fact, not making a choice. "Most travelers on those freeways were not choosing—they always used the same lane regardless of travel time and toll. Travelers that used both sets of lanes often made choices that appeared counter intuitive based on travel time savings and toll rate." The analysis revealed that, even among regular commuters, 28.3 to 33.3 percent of drivers choose to never use the priced lanes in one study corridor. These percentages increased to 51.9 to 55.8 percent for the second study corridor.

Combined with the use of static assignment, the traffic and revenue forecasts generated by the SACSIM19 model may overestimate demand levels for tolled lanes. This caution should be noted by reviewers of this report when making subsequent decisions about the design and operation of the tolled alternatives.

4.2 Future Year Model Development

The development of the SACSIM19 model to represent 2029 and 2049 conditions is documented in the *I*-80/US 50 Managed Lanes – Forecasts Methodology Memorandum (November 23, 2020) and the *I*-80/US 50 Managed Lanes – Travel Demand Modeling Report (September 2021). Reviewers should note that the model inputs for land use growth have the largest effect on future travel demand. Land use inputs were not developed for each individual alternative. Instead, the SACOG 2020 MTP/SCS land use forecasts associated with specific model years 2016, 2027, and 2040 were used without modification. Then the resulting vehicle trip tables from the SACSIM19 model were factored to produce 2029 and 2049 vehicle trip tables that were used in the final assignment. This approach limits the sensitivity of the traffic and revenue forecasts to any unique land use effects associated with each alternative.

5. Toll Strategies

The three tolled alternatives included in this study represent increasing levels of pricing influence on travel demand and specific modes. As shown in **Table 1**, SOVs are allowed to access the HOT lanes under Alternatives 3 and 4 by paying a toll if sufficient capacity exists to avoid causing congestion in the lane. Under Alternative 4, the HOV occupancy requirement of the lane increases from 2+ to 3+, which increases the capacity for tolled vehicles (SOV and HOV2). All passenger and commercial vehicle modes are tolled in Alternative 5 except for public transit vehicles. **Table 2** explains the toll treatment for each vehicle type by time of day using the SACSIM19 model. The actual policy for tolling will be developed at a later time once a toll operator is selected and could vary from the model parameters below. For example, existing HOV lanes in District 3 operate from 6 to 10 AM and 3 to 7 PM. If actual tolling periods differ from the SACSIM parameters below, the revenue forecasts would change.

	Daytime (7 AM to 8 PM)				Nighttime (8 PM to 7 AM)
Alternative	Double Toll	Full Toll	Half Toll	Free	Free
Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+)	Truck ¹	SOV		HOV2+	All
Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+)	Truck	SOV	HOV2	HOV3+	All
Alternative 5 (Add Toll)	Truck	SOV, HOV		Transit	All

Table 2: Toll Strategy by Mode and Time of Day

Note: 1. Truck is limited to two-axle commercial vehicles. Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

In the SACSIM19 model, persons are assigned a VOT. If the VOT is high enough, a driver's vehicle trip may be assigned to a managed lane depending on the toll and congestion in the GP lanes. Commercial vehicles (i.e., two-axle trucks) can access the tolled lane, but their toll is twice the toll for passenger vehicles. For Alternative 4, HOVs with two occupants pay half the toll as SOVs. In Alternative 5, all passenger vehicles (SOVs and HOVs) pay the same toll.

5.1 Pricing Objectives

The optimum rate for tolled lanes depends on the specific objectives associated with the use of pricing to influence travel demand. Three common objectives are listed below.

- Maximize toll revenue potential
- Maximize demand in the managed lanes
- Optimize the distribution of traffic between the non-tolled GP lanes and the tolled managed lanes

Other potential objectives could include minimizing vehicle miles of travel (VMT) increases from population and employment growth and improving travel time reliability among others. For purposes of this study, traffic and revenue estimates have been based on weekday toll rates which meet the second objective in the bullet list above, which is, maximizing demand in the managed lane while maintaining the operating speed of 45 mph in the managed lane.

5.2 Toll Operations

The travel forecasting analysis includes the following model input parameters regarding toll operations:

- The tolled lanes would operate during an extended daytime period (from 7 AM to 8 PM) on weekdays only.
- The minimum toll is \$0.05 per mile while the maximum toll is \$5.00 per mile.
- No discounts for clean air vehicles are allowed.
- Tolls will be varied dynamically as the usage of the managed lanes increases, toll rates will be increased to restrict SOV access to the managed lane to maintain average travel speeds of 45 mph or higher.
- The tolled lanes will provide continuous or near-continuous access for the length of the corridors, consistent with existing HOV lane operation in the Sacramento region. Access to the lanes will be restricted using striping only for segments that experience significant operational issues, such as system interchanges.
- Before entering the tolled lanes, a driver would be informed of the toll through electronic signage consistent with MUTCD and Caltrans standards. The toll at the time of entry to the system would remain constant for the user regardless of toll changes that may occur while the driver is in the system.
- All tolls would be collected electronically without 'toll booths' like the existing FasTrak system.
- HOV users of the HOT lanes would rely on a switchable toll transponder like FasTrak Flex allowing the user to indicate the number of occupants in the vehicle to be eligible for free access or a discounted toll.
- Enforcement areas would be provided along the HOT lanes, where possible.
- Two-axle commercial vehicles may use the managed lanes at double the SOV tolls.
- Medium and heavy trucks are prohibited from using the tolled lanes.
- For planning purposes, toll leakage (uncollected tolls) has been estimated at 10 percent in this analysis, as discussed in Section 6.3.4. To the extent that toll violators contribute to leakage, operational issues may also occur in the tolled lane. For example, a Caltrans research investigation of HOT lanes on I-10 in Los Angeles revealed HOV3+ volumes of over 1,400 in the HOT lane based on FasTrak transponder estimates compared to manual counts revealing less than 400 of these vehicles (Kurzhanskiy, 2019). The same study identified that 84 percent of HOT lane users

should be paying compared to only 50 percent that do. This ratio of 84 to 50 indicates the toll leakage may exceed 10 percent. This type of violation can lead to substantial degradation of the tolled lane performance and affect expected revenue.

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6. Traffic and Revenue Forecasts

The traffic and revenue forecasts were developed for 2029 and 2049 conditions for each tolled alternative. For the purposes of this study, the specific traffic output metrics include vehicle and person trips by mode (SOV, HOV2, HOV3+, two-axle truck) and lane type (GP, HOT2+, HOT3+, Toll). Other metrics such as transit ridership is not included but is available in the *I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes – Travel Demand Modeling Report* (September 2021).

These metrics are reported below for the Yolo Causeway screenline in the middle of the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes Project corridor. The final revenue forecasts are based on more detailed traffic volume forecasts recorded for toll segments I-80 Yolo A, I-80 Yolo B, and US 50 Yolo A shown in **Figures 2** and **3**. The screenline location is also shown on the graphics.

6.1 Vehicle Trips

Vehicle trip forecasts are summarized below for I-80 at the Yolo Causeway screenline under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. Directional vehicle trips on I-80 at the Yolo Causeway, and vehicle trips on I-80 at the Sacramento River and US 50 at the Sacramento River, are provided in **Appendix C**.

Table 3 shows that the 2029 two-way total managed lane volume for Alternatives 3 through 5 ranges between 2,939 and 3,176 vehicle trips in the AM peak hour, 3,139 and 3,444 vehicle trips in the PM peak hour, and 41,263 and 50,895 daily on I-80 at the Yolo Causeway.

Table 4 reflects similar results in 2049 with the managed lane vehicle trips ranging from 3,104 and 3,329 during the AM peak hour, 3,046 and 4,086 during the PM peak hour, and 46,930 and 55,075 daily.

Key observations about these volumes are listed below.

- AM and PM peak hour volumes (2029 and 2049) show no HOVs using the GP lanes in alternatives where HOVs using the managed lanes are not tolled. In general, some HOVs will remain in the GP lanes as evidenced by the research noted above and general observation of other freeway corridors in California.
- PM peak hour volumes (2029 and 2049) are high enough in the managed lanes to exceed the flow levels necessary to maintain desired speeds. The use of static assignment and maximum tolls may contribute to this outcome.
- As tolling levels increase from Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) to Alternative 5 (Add Toll), HOV demand decreases under 2029 and 2049 conditions. Basically, the ability of SOVs to pay for faster travel times diminishes the value of forming carpools. In addition, the overall volume and VMT along the corridor slightly decreases from Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) to Alternative 5 (Add Toll).

		A	M Peak H	our	PI	M Peak Ho	our	Daily			
Lane Type	Vehicle Type	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	
	SOV	8,043	7,511	7,226	9,933	8,934	8,335	105,816	99,274	95,308	
General	HOV2	0	719	696	0	1,088	1,097	2,628	15,965	15,354	
Purpose	HOV3+	0	0	424	0	0	551	1,539	1,781	8,456	
Lanes	CV ¹	2,124	1,958	1,864	2,094	1,888	1,758	33,838	32,135	30,517	
	Total	10,166	10,187	10,209	12,026	11,908	11,740	143,822	149,153	149,633	
	SOV	789	1,237	1,540	0	756	1,318	7,134	12,232	16,072	
	HOV2	1,317	531	559	2,250	993	996	26,026	11,648	12,323	
Managed Lanes	HOV3+	839	880	378	1,194	1,232	529	14,786	14,984	7,209	
	CV ¹	230	375	462	0	169	295	2,949	4,138	5,660	
	Total	3,176	3,024	2,939	3,444	3,149	3,139	50,895	43,001	41,263	
	SOV	8,831	8,748	8,767	9,933	9,688	9,653	112,950	111,506	111,380	
	HOV2	1,317	1,250	1,254	2,250	2,080	2,093	28,654	27,613	27,676	
All Lanes	HOV3+	839	880	802	1,194	1,232	1,081	16,325	16,765	15,665	
	CV ¹	2,354	2,333	2,326	2,094	2,057	2,054	36,787	36,271	36,175	
	Total	13,343	13,210	13,148	15,470	15,058	14,880	194,716	192,155	190,897	
Tolled V	ehicles	1,019	2,143	2,939	0	1,918	3,138	10,083	28,018	41,264	

Table 3: 2029 Two-Way Total Vehicle Trips on I-80 at the Yolo Causeway

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Notes: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

1. CV – commercial vehicles comprised of two-axle, medium, and heavy trucks.

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

		AN	/I Peak Ho	our	PN	/I Peak Ho	our		Daily	
Lane Type	Vehicle Type	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll
	SOV	8,823	8,289	7,760	10,591	9,659	9,085	115,841	106,977	101,014
General	HOV2	0	739	776	0	1,196	1,182	3,536	19,038	17,778
Purpose	HOV3+	0	0	514	0	0	635	2,168	2,866	10,305
Lanes	CV ¹	2,076	1,910	1,774	1,987	1,833	1,710	35,020	32,091	30,361
	Total	10,900	10,937	10,826	12,578	12,689	12,613	156,566	160,974	159,457
	SOV	612	1,124	1,570	0	505	1,062	6,525	12,872	18,840
	HOV2	1,502	613	632	2,636	1,075	1,125	28,988	11,629	13,470
Managed Lanes	HOV3+	1,042	1,109	455	1,451	1,663	633	17,149	17,678	8,229
_000	CV ¹	173	316	448	0	108	226	2,412	4,800	6,391
	Total	3,329	3,162	3,104	4,086	3,352	3,046	55,075	46,979	46,930
	SOV	9,435	9,413	9,330	10,591	10,164	10,148	122,366	119,849	119,854
	HOV2	1,502	1,352	1,409	2,636	2,271	2,307	32,523	30,667	31,248
All Lanes	HOV3+	1,042	1,109	969	1,451	1,664	1,269	19,317	20,544	18,534
	CV ¹	2,249	2,226	2,222	1,987	1,941	1,936	37,433	36,891	36,752
	Total	14,229	14,100	13,930	16,664	16,040	15,659	211,641	207,953	206,387
Tolled V	ehicles	785	2,053	3,105	0	1,688	3,046	8,937	29,301	46,930

Table 4: 2049 I-80 Two-Way Total Vehicle Trips at the Yolo Causeway

Notes: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

1. CV – commercial vehicles comprised of two-axle, medium, and heavy trucks.

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

6.2 Person Trips

Tables 5 and **6** summarize the person trip forecasts on I-80 at the Yolo Causeway screenline under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. Directional person trips on I-80 at the Yolo Causeway, and person trips on the I-80 at Sacramento River and the US 50 at Sacramento River screenlines are provided in **Appendix D**.

Person trips were estimated assuming one person per single occupant vehicle, two persons per HOV2 vehicle, 3.4 persons per HOV3+ vehicle, and one person per commercial vehicle. The persons per vehicle factors, primarily for HOV3+, are consistent with the factors used in the SACSIM19 model. The person

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volume comparison between alternatives aligns with the vehicle volume comparison presented in the previous tables.

In addition, average vehicle occupancy in the managed lane decreases between Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll) from 2.05 to 1.50 persons per vehicle in the AM peak hour, from 2.49 to 1.72 in the PM peak hour, and from 2.21 and 1.72 daily under 2029 conditions. The overall average vehicle occupancy for the screenline of I-80 at the Yolo Causeway remains about the same between alternatives, with an average of about 1.35 persons per vehicle daily.

		AN	/I Peak Ho	ur	PN	/I Peak Ho	our	Daily				
Lane Type	Vehicle Type	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll		
	SOV	8,043	7,511	7,226	9,933	8,934	8,335	105,816	99,274	95,308		
	HOV2	0	1,438	1,392	0	2,176	2,194	5,256	31,930	30,708		
General	HOV3+	0	0	1,442	0	0	1,873	5,233	6,055	28,750		
Purpose Lanes	CV ¹	2,124	1,958	1,864	2,094	1,888	1,758	33,838	32,135	30,517		
Lanes	Total	10,167	10,907	11,924	12,027	12,998	14,160	150,143	169,394	185,283		
	Average Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.17	1.00	1.09	1.21	1.04	1.14	1.24		
	SOV	789	1,237	1,540	0	756	1,318	7,134	12,232	16,072		
	HOV2	2,634	1,062	1,118	4,500	1,986	1,992	52,052	23,296	24,646		
Managed	HOV3+	2,853	2,992	1,285	4,060	4,189	1,799	50,272	50,946	24,511		
Lanes	CV ¹	230	375	462	0	169	295	2,949	4,138	5,660		
	Total	6,506	5,666	4,405	8,560	7,100	5,404	112,407	90,612	70,889		
	Average Occupancy	2.05	1.87	1.50	2.49	2.25	1.72	2.21	2.11	1.72		
	SOV	8,831	8,748	8,767	9,933	9,688	9,653	112,950	111,506	111,380		
	HOV2	2,634	2,500	2,508	4,500	4,160	4,186	57,308	55,226	55,352		
	HOV3+	2,853	2,992	2,727	4,060	4,189	3,675	55,505	57,001	53,261		
All Lanes	CV ¹	2,354	2,333	2,326	2,094	2,057	2,054	36,787	36,271	36,175		
	Total	16,672	16,573	16,328	20,587	20,094	19,568	262,550	260,004	256,168		
	Average Occupancy	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.34		

Table 5: 2029 Two-Way Total Person Trips on I-80 at the Yolo Causeway

Notes: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

1. CV – commercial vehicles comprised of two-axle, medium, and heavy trucks.

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

		AN	/I Peak Ho	our	PN	/I Peak Ho	our	Daily				
Lane Type	Vehicle Type	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll	Alt 3 HOT2+	Alt 4 HOT3+	Alt 5 Toll		
	SOV	8,823	8,289	7,760	10,591	9,659	9,085	115,841	106,977	101,014		
	HOV2	0	1,478	1,552	0	2,392	2,364	7,072	38,076	35,556		
General	HOV3+	0	0	1,748	0	0	2,159	7,371	9,744	35,037		
Purpose Lanes	CV ¹	2,076	1,910	1,774	1,987	1,833	1,710	35,020	32,091	30,361		
	Total	10,899	11,677	12,834	12,578	13,884	15,318	165,304	186,888	201,968		
	Average Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.19	1.00	1.09	1.21	1.06	1.16	1.27		
	SOV	612	1,124	1,570	0	505	1,062	6,525	12,872	18,840		
	HOV2	3,004	1,226	1,264	5,272	2,150	2,250	57,976	23,258	26,940		
Managed	HOV3+	3,543	3,771	1,547	4,933	5,654	2,152	58,307	60,105	27,979		
Lanes	CV ¹	173	316	448	0	108	226	2,412	4,800	6,391		
	Total	7,332	6,437	4,829	10,205	8,417	5,690	125,220	101,035	80,150		
	Average Occupancy	2.20	2.04	1.56	2.50	2.51	1.87	2.27	2.15	1.71		
	SOV	9,435	9,413	9,330	10,591	10,164	10,148	122,366	119,849	119,854		
	HOV2	3,004	2,704	2,818	5,272	4,542	4,614	65,046	61,334	62,496		
	HOV3+	3,543	3,771	3,295	4,933	5,658	4,315	65,678	69,850	63,016		
All Lanes	CV ¹	2,249	2,226	2,222	1,987	1,941	1,936	37,433	36,891	36,752		
	Total	18,231	18,114	17,665	22,783	22,305	21,013	290,523	287,924	282,118		
	Average Occupancy	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.37	1.39	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.37		

Table 6: 2049 I-80 Two-Way Total Person Trips at the Yolo Causeway

Notes: Totals may not add up due to rounding.

1. CV – commercial vehicles comprised of two-axle, medium, and heavy trucks.

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

In 2049, average vehicle occupancy in the managed lane decreases between Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll) from 2.20 to 1.56 persons per vehicle in the AM peak hour, from 2.50 to 1.87 in the peak hour, and from 2.27 to 1.71 daily. Similarly, the overall average vehicle occupancy for I-80 at the Yolo Causeway remains about the same between alternatives, with an average of 1.37 persons per vehicle daily.

6.3 Revenue Forecasts

6.3.1 Toll Revenue Forecasting Methodology

The gross toll revenue forecasted in this study is derived from the SACSIM19 link-based vehicle trips by mode and lane type presented above. The model accounts for toll-qualifying trips in each toll segment and their length. These values are multiplied by the corresponding toll prices per mile to produce forecasts for each toll segment that are then aggregated to full corridor length. The model does not restrict any portion of the driver population from using the tolled lanes. This may lead to an overestimate of demand since some drivers may never use the toll lane as reported in the Burris and Brady research study. The revenue methodology also does not account for potential revenue from toll lane violations. According to the I-10 research study cited above, 20 to 40 percent of HOT lane revenue for I-10 was from violation fines.

6.3.2 Gross Toll Revenue

Tables 7 and **8** summarize gross toll revenue results for each tolled alternative under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. Results are presented for each direction on the I-80 segment between the Solano/Yolo County line and US 50 (I-80 Yolo A), the I-80 segment between US 50 and West El Camino Avenue (I-80 Yolo B), and the US 50 segment between I-80 and I-5 (US 50 Yolo A). All dollar values are reported in 2021 dollars.

The SACSIM model assesses costs and VOT in year 2000 dollars. All tolls and revenues in this section have been updated to 2021 dollars (an increase of 61 percent over 2000 dollars) using the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Annual revenue assumes 250 tolled weekdays per year. Net revenue is presented in Section 6.3.5.

The highest optimized toll occurs during the PM peak hour for I-80 Yolo A under Alternative 3. For that scenario, the maximum toll of \$5.00 per mile (or \$8.05 per mile in 2021 dollars) is reached given the high demand volume. Alternatives 4 and 5 for this segment also have the highest toll although the value is less than the maximum.

Under 2029 conditions, Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) would generate almost 12 times the revenue of Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+), while Alternative 5 (Add Toll) would generate about 1.7 times that of Alternative 4.

In 2049, Alternative 4 would generate almost 15 times the revenue of Alternative 3, and Alternative 5 would generate about 1.7 times that of Alternative 4. These outcomes would depend on whether the demand volumes are fully realized, which is unlikely for the reasons presented above.

		Alt 3	(Add HO	T2+)	Alt 4	(Add HO	T3+)	Alt 5 (Add Toll)			
Summary	Direction	I-80 Yolo A	I-80 Yolo B	US 50 Yolo A	I-80 Yolo A	l-80 Yolo B	US 50 Yolo A	I-80 Yolo A	l-80 Yolo B	US 50 Yolo A	
Minimum Toll	EB	\$0.82	\$0.35	\$0.29	\$0.82	\$0.39	\$0.29	\$0.82	\$0.40	\$0.29	
(Off-Peak)	WB	\$0.85	\$0.27	\$0.31	\$0.85	\$0.27	\$0.31	\$0.85	\$0.27	\$0.31	
AM Peak Hour Toll	EB	\$0.85	\$0.39	\$0.37	\$0.85	\$0.42	\$0.35	\$0.82	\$0.42	\$0.29	
AIM Peak Hour Toli	WB	\$4.13	\$0.48	\$0.40	\$2.84	\$0.53	\$0.40	\$2.22	\$0.55	\$0.37	
PM Peak Hour Toll	EB	\$80.30	\$0.53	\$26.48	\$14.34	\$0.61	\$1.59	\$16.59	\$0.63	\$1.09	
PM Peak Hour Ton	WB	\$83.83	\$0.27	\$1.35	\$12.08	\$0.29	\$1.27	\$9.33	\$0.31	\$0.77	
Daily Cross Poyonuo	EB	\$840	\$0	\$281	\$17,170	\$208	\$3,182	\$33,961	\$408	\$4,568	
Daily Gross Revenue	WB	\$1,469	\$0	\$721	\$15,451	\$353	\$3,070	\$23,956	\$678	\$4,250	
Total Daily Gross Revenue		\$3,310				\$39,435		\$67,821			
Total Annual Gross Revenue		\$827,600			\$	9,858,600)	\$16,955,200			

Table 7: 2029 Toll Cost and Gross Revenue (Year 2021 Dollars)

Note: Bold values denote that segment reached the maximum per mile toll.

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

Table 8: 2049 Toll Cost and Gross Revenue (Year 2021 Dollars)

		Alt 3	(Add HC)T2+)	Alt 4	(Add HC	DT3+)	Alt	5 (Add T	oll)
Summary	Direction	I-80 Yolo A	I-80 Yolo B	US 50 Yolo A	l-80 Yolo A	I-80 Yolo B	US 50 Yolo A	I-80 Yolo A	l-80 Yolo B	US 50 Yolo A
Minimum Toll	EB	\$0.82	\$0.27	\$0.29	\$0.82	\$0.27	\$0.29	\$0.84	\$0.27	\$0.29
(Off-Peak)	WB	\$0.85	\$0.31	\$0.32	\$0.85	\$0.31	\$0.31	\$0.87	\$0.31	\$0.31
	EB	\$1.83	\$0.27	\$26.48	\$1.59	\$0.27	\$3.50	\$1.16	\$0.27	\$3.23
AM Peak Hour Toll	WB	\$11.48	\$0.92	\$1.88	\$9.54	\$0.64	\$1.69	\$7.97	\$0.63	\$1.08
	EB	\$80.30	\$0.79	\$26.48	\$28.91	\$0.50	\$14.29	\$22.50	\$0.34	\$7.51
PM Peak Hour Toll	WB	\$83.83	\$0.31	\$28.55	\$23.62	\$0.31	\$3.39	\$16.69	\$0.31	\$2.52
	EB	\$952	\$105	\$94	\$23,879	\$1,174	\$3,789	\$44,183	\$1,628	\$8,914
Daily Gross Revenue	WB	\$1,260	\$408	\$1,197	\$24,804	\$1,227	\$5,277	\$39,903	\$2,011	\$7,669
Total Daily Gross	Revenue	\$4,016			\$60,151			\$104,307		
Total Annual Gross	Revenue	\$	1,003,90	0	\$	15,037,50	00	\$26,076,8		0

Notes: Bold values denote that segment reached the maximum per mile toll.

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

Under 2029 and 2049 conditions, there would be limited capacity to sell to toll-paying vehicles (SOVs) under Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+). The high level of HOVs in the corridor and the model's forecast that almost all of them would use the managed lane contribute to this outcome, which is unlikely as presented above. The US 50 Yolo A and I-80 Yolo B segments do not have as much congestion during the peak hours; therefore, travel times in the GP and managed lanes are similar and reduce the benefit of paying to use the managed lane. The I-80 Yolo B segment in particular lacks sufficient congestion to generate any toll revenue under 2029 conditions.

The revenue results presented are only for the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes portion of the larger regional managed lane network as previously identified in **Figure 2** for 2029 conditions and **Figure 3** for 2049 conditions.

6.3.3 Toll Operating and Maintenance Costs

Caltrans District 3 provided information on toll operating and maintenance (O&M) costs collected by DKS from corridors in District 4 as summarized in **Table 9**.

Agency/Toll Lane Facility	Length (lane - miles)	Operating Expense	Operating Expense per lane-mile	Source	Dollar Year
Sunol Smart Carpool Lane Joint Powers Authority - I-680 Southbound	13.3	\$1,880,000	\$141,350	Financial Report – Fiscal Year (FY) 2019-20	2020
Bay Area Infrastructure Financing Authority - I-680 (Contra Costa County)	23.0	\$7,341,837	\$319,210	Financial Report – 2019	2020
Alameda County Transportation Commission - I-580	30.0	\$5,912,000	\$197,070	Managed Lane 20 Year Plan Projected FY 2019-20	2020

Table 9: Toll Lane O&M Cost Data and Estimates

Source: Caltrans District 3 (2021)

The average operating expense per lane-mile for the three facilities is \$219,210, which was rounded to \$220,000 per lane-mile for the I-5 Managed Lanes Project (in 2020 dollars). For this study, the O&M lanemile cost was inflated to \$231,000 for 2021 dollars. The total I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes corridor length subject to tolling is 34.5 lane-miles.¹ Based on the average per lane-mile O&M cost, the total annual O&M cost is estimated to be \$7,969,500. Note that the range of per lane-mile O&M costs included a high-end estimate of \$335,171 (in 2021 dollars) that would increase the annual O&M cost to \$11,563,400. Both the average and the high-end estimate will be used when discounting the gross revenue forecasts. The rationale

¹ The total managed lanes coded in the SACSIM19 model for the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes corridor consist of 20.5 lane-miles on I-80 between the Solano County line and US 50, 6.9 lane-miles on US 50 between I-80 and I-5, and 7.1 lane-miles on I-80 between US 50 and west of West El Camino Avenue.

for this approach is that District 3 does not have existing tolled facilities and any new facility may experience higher costs initially until the system matures.

6.3.4 Revenue Leakage

Revenue leakage refers to a reduction in toll revenue due to transactions where no revenue is collected, or revenue is not fully collected. With electronic tolling systems where drivers are charged a toll without having to stop or slow down, revenue leakage is caused by the system or users. System failures typically relate to the inability to complete the toll transaction usually due to incomplete data about the vehicle or its license. Users cause leakage primarily when they avoid toll payment, which is common in some HOT lane corridors. A detailed list of revenue leakage sources identified in the *I-5 Traffic and Revenue Report* (August 2021) is provided below.

System Causes

- Collection system failures (system down, camera failure, etc.)
- Damaged/obstructed plate images
- Transponder failures
- License plate database issues (no record, bad addresses, etc.)
- Foreign plates

User Causes

- Nonpayment of invoices
- Intentional obstruction of license plates/no plate
- Unregistered vehicles
- Incorrect setting on flex transponders including violations related to misrepresenting vehicle occupancy levels

The actual percentage of gross revenue lost to leakage tends to decline over time as users become more familiar with tolled operations. Caltrans has agreed to use a 10 percent revenue leakage for this project. However, high rates of violators may contribute to greater losses, which could compound financial performance issues if violators also cause the managed lanes to become congested, thereby reducing their use.

6.3.5 Forecasted Annual Net Operating Toll Revenue

Tables 10 and **11** present the forecasted annual net operating toll revenue for each alternative under 2029 and 2049 conditions, respectively. It should be noted that these forecasts do not include other major costs, such as the start-up costs of establishing a toll agency or the capital civil construction and toll collection

equipment costs of implementing the priced lanes. Travel demand model limitations also influence the revenue forecasts.

Summary	Alt 3 (Add HOT2+)	Alt 4 (Add HOT3+)	Alt 5 (Add Toll)
Daily Gross Revenue	\$3,310	\$39,435	\$67,821
Annual Gross Revenue	\$827,500	\$9,858,700	\$16,955,200
Estimated Revenue Leakage	\$82,750	\$985,870	\$1,695,520
Average Annual O&M Cost	\$7,969,500	\$7,969,500	\$7,969,500
High Annual O&M Cost	\$11,563,400	\$11,563,400	\$11,563,400
Net Operating Toll Revenue (based on average O&M cost)	-\$7,224,750	\$903,330	\$7,290,180
Net Operating Toll Revenue (based on high O&M cost)	-\$10,818,650	-\$2,690,570	\$3,696,280

Table 10: Estimated 2029 Annual Net Operating Toll Revenue (Year 2021 Dollars)

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

Table 11: Estimated 2049 Annual Net Operating Toll Revenue (Year 2021 Dollars)

Summary	Alt 3 (Add HOT2+)	Alt 4 (Add HOT3+)	Alt 5 (Add Toll)
Daily Gross Revenue	\$4,016	\$60,151	\$104,307
Annual Gross Revenue	\$1,004,000	\$15,037,600	\$26,076,900
Estimated Revenue Leakage	\$100,400	\$1,503,760	\$2,607,690
Average Annual O&M Cost	\$7,969,500	\$7,969,500	\$7,969,500
High Annual O&M Cost	\$11,563,400	\$11,563,400	\$11,563,400
Net Operating Toll Revenue (based on average O&M cost)	-\$7,065,900	\$5,564,340	\$15,499,710
Net Operating Toll Revenue (based on high O&M cost)	-\$10,659,800	\$1,970,440	\$11,905,810

Source: Fehr & Peers (2021)

In 2029, the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes would operate at a net loss in Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) based on the SACSIM19 forecasts. Both Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll) would have a positive net revenue. Under the higher level of potential O&M costs, Alternative 4 would operate at a net loss. Alternative 5 would provide the highest net operating toll revenue of almost \$7.3 million annually in 2029 using average O&M costs and considering that all vehicles would be tolled. Given the modeling limitations, these revenue forecasts are appropriate for alternative comparison, but the actual values are likely to differ.

In 2049, the I-80/US 50 Managed Lanes would continue to operate at a net loss in Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) and with positive net revenue in Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) and Alternative 5 (Add Toll) based on the



SACSIM19 forecasts. Alternative 5 would continue provide the highest net operating toll revenue of approximately \$15.5 million annually in 2049 using average O&M costs and considering all vehicles would be tolled. Given the modeling limitations, these revenue forecasts are appropriate for alternative comparison, but the actual values are likely to differ.

7. Summary of Toll Forecasts

This study provides a planning-level forecast of the **weekday demand and revenue** associated for each of the tolled alternatives proposed as part of the I-80/US Managed Lanes Project based on the SACSIM19 travel demand model. More detailed investment-grade revenue studies would be necessary to accurately assess system revenue. The following items summarize key findings associated with the toll forecasts.

- The SACSIM19 model has limitations that affect the travel demand forecasts used in the revenue forecasts. These limitations may contribute to an overestimate of demand but would not alter the comparative differences between alternatives.
- The forecasts can be improved through enhancing the model's sensitivity to travel time, toll lane access points, toll collection schemes, and refining the user preferences for toll lane use. These types of improvements would be particularly important for an investment-grade analysis.
- Given the high demand volumes that occur on weekends and holidays in the corridor, opportunities exist to increase revenue generation by extending the tolling period and operating scheme beyond the weekday daytime hours of 7 AM to 8 PM.
- Alternative 3 (Add HOT2+) results in negative net revenues in 2029 and 2049 due to the high demand by HOVs filling the managed lane and limiting the capacity available for toll paying SOVs.
- Alternative 4 (Add HOT3+) results in negative net revenues in 2029 and positive net revenues in 2049 as more HOVs are tolled.
- Alternative 5 (Add Toll) results in positive net toll revenues in 2029 and 2049. However, as all HOVs are tolled, this alternative reduces HOV demand compared to Alternative 3 and 4. Alternative 5 also reduces total vehicle trips and vehicle miles traveled (VMT), person trips, and vehicle occupancy in the corridor as compared to Alternatives 3 and 4.



8. References

The references cited in this report are listed below.

- 2020 Metropolitan Transportation Plan, Sustainable Communities Strategy (MTP/SCS), SACOG, November 18, 2019. <u>https://www.sacog.org/2020-metropolitan-transportation-plansustainable-communities-strategy-update</u>
- Burris, M. and J. Brady. Unrevealed Preferences: Unexpected Traveler Response to Pricing on Managed Lanes, 2018 TRB Annual Meeting. https://trid.trb.org/view/1496176
- Kurzhanskiy, Alex A. Modeling and Control of HOT lane Phase II Toolbox development for efficient quantitative assessment of operational scenarios on freeways with managed lanes. UC Berkeley Path Program. Caltrans, June 3, 2019. <u>https://dot.ca.gov/-/media/dotmedia/programs/research-innovation-system-information/documents/final-reports/ca18-3109finalreport-a11y.pdf</u>



Appendix

- A. Congested Travel Time Comparisons
- B. Toll Segment IDs from SACSIM19 Model
- C. Detailed Vehicle Volume Tables
- D. Detailed Person Volume Tables



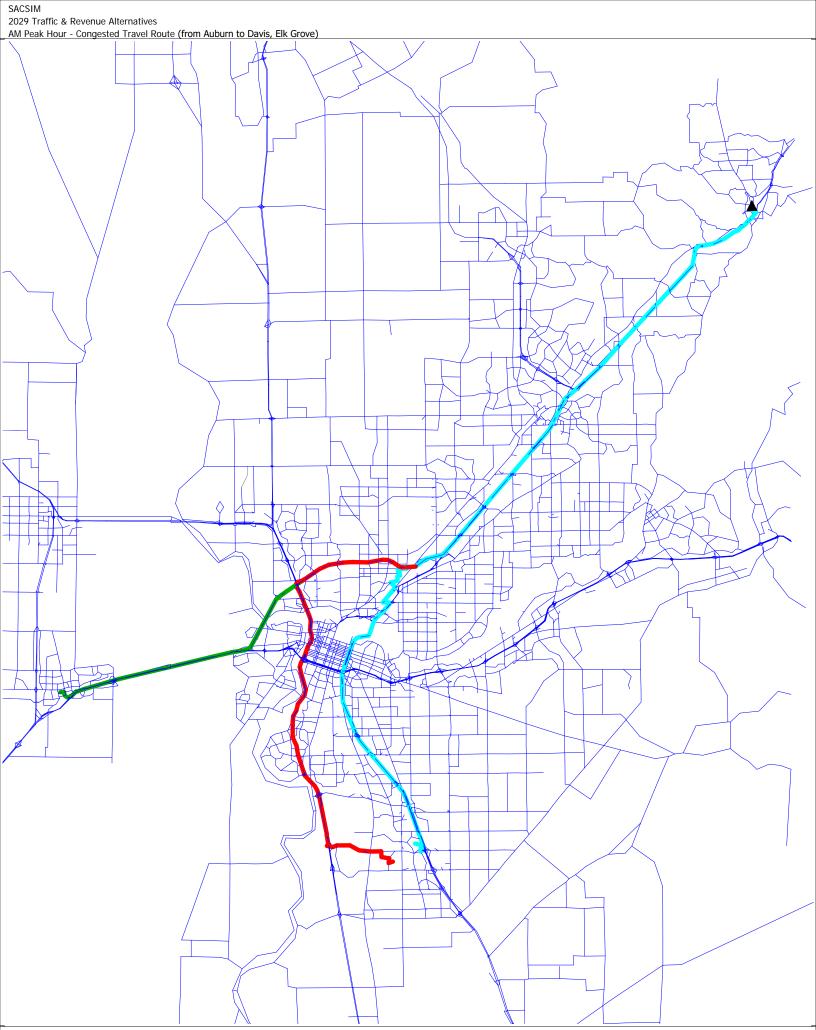
Appendix A: Congested Travel Time Comparisons



Congested Travel Time (Minutes) from SACSIM19 Model

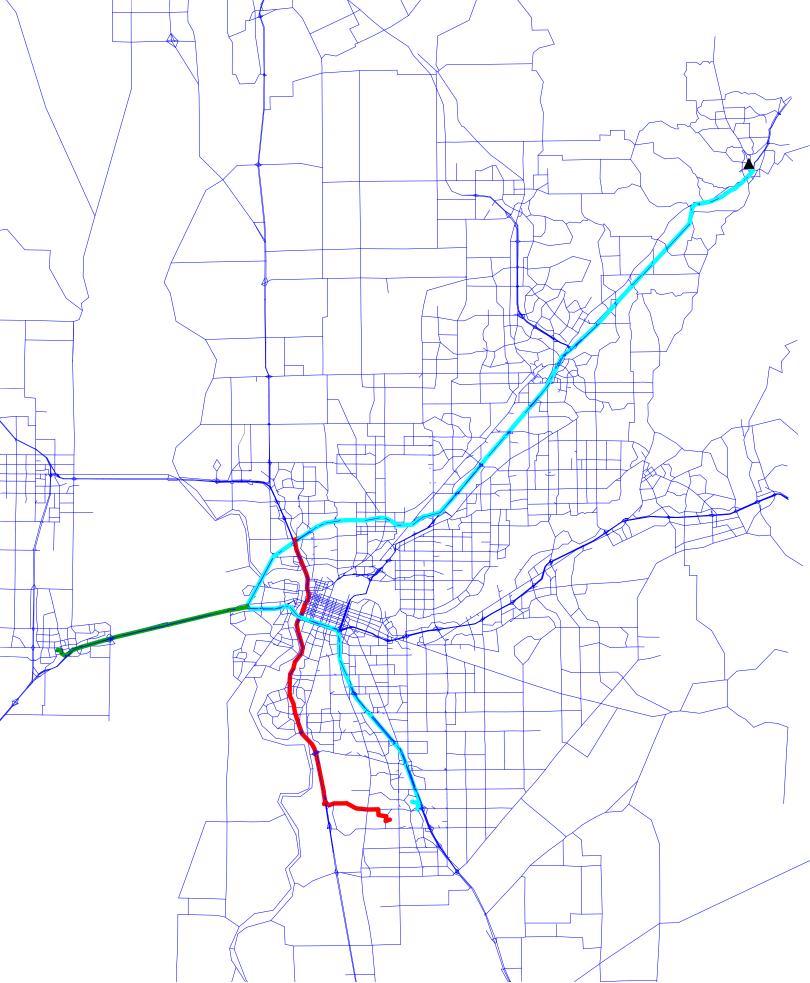
		2029 Ad	d HOT 2			2029 Ad	d HOT 3+			2029 Add E	xpress Lan	e
	AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Pe	ak Hour	AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Pe	ak Hour	AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Pe	ak Hour
		HOV /		HOV /								
		Managed		Managed								
Origin/Destination	GP Lanes	Lanes	GP Lanes	Lanes								
Auburn to Davis	75	60	62	56	74	59	62	55	75	58	62	54
Auburn to Elk Grove*												
(*near Laguna Blvd / Bruceville Rd midway between I-5 & SR												
99)	75	64	70	64	74	63	70	62	74	62	69	61
Auburn to Elk Grove*												
(*near W Stockton Blvd / Lewis Stein Rd adjacent to SR 99)	73	64	69	62	72	63	68	60	72	62	67	59
Davis to Auburn	58	53	76	64	59	52	75	61	59	52	73	60
Elk Grove* to Auburn												
(*near Laguna Blvd / Bruceville Rd midway between I-5 & SR												
99)	69	59	74	67	68	59	73	65	68	58	72	63
Elk Grove* to Auburn												
(*near W Stockton Blvd / Lewis Stein Rd adjacent to SR 99)	66	56	71	65	65	56	70	63	64	55	69	61

		2049 Ad	ld HOT 2			2049 Ad	d HOT 3+			2049 Add E	xpress Lan	e
	AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Pea	ak Hour	AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Pea	ak Hour	AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Pe	ak Hour
		HOV /		HOV /								
		Managed		Managed								
Origin/Destination	GP Lanes	Lanes	GP Lanes	Lanes								
Auburn to Davis	85	68	69	63	86	61	71	56	87	58	72	54
Auburn to Elk Grove*												
(*near Laguna Blvd / Bruceville Rd midway between I-5 & SR												
99)	84	73	78	72	85	66	80	62	86	63	82	58
Auburn to Elk Grove*												
(*near W Stockton Blvd / Lewis Stein Rd adjacent to SR 99)	82	73	76	69	82	65	78	59	83	62	79	55
Davis to Auburn	62	54	86	77	64	52	87	66	65	52	88	61
Elk Grove* to Auburn												
(*near Laguna Blvd / Bruceville Rd midway between I-5 & SR												
99)	73	63	79	76	75	57	81	66	76	54	82	62
Elk Grove* to Auburn		1										
(*near W Stockton Blvd / Lewis Stein Rd adjacent to SR 99)	70	60	77	74	71	54	79	65	72	52	80	61

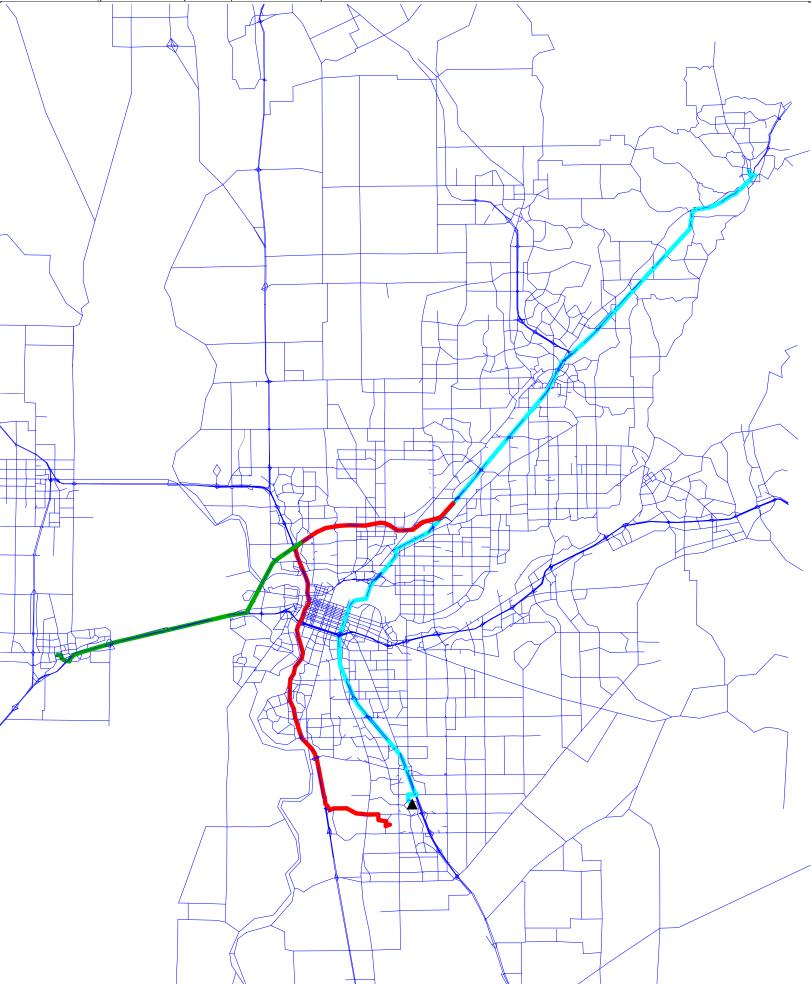


SACSIM 2029 Traffic & Revenue Alternatives PM Peak Hour - Congested Travel Route (from Davis, Elk Grove to Auburn) A L \Diamond Т Г 4 ТД +1 5

SACSIM 2049 Traffic & Revenue Alternatives AM Peak Hour - Congested Travel Route (from Auburn to Davis, Elk Grove)

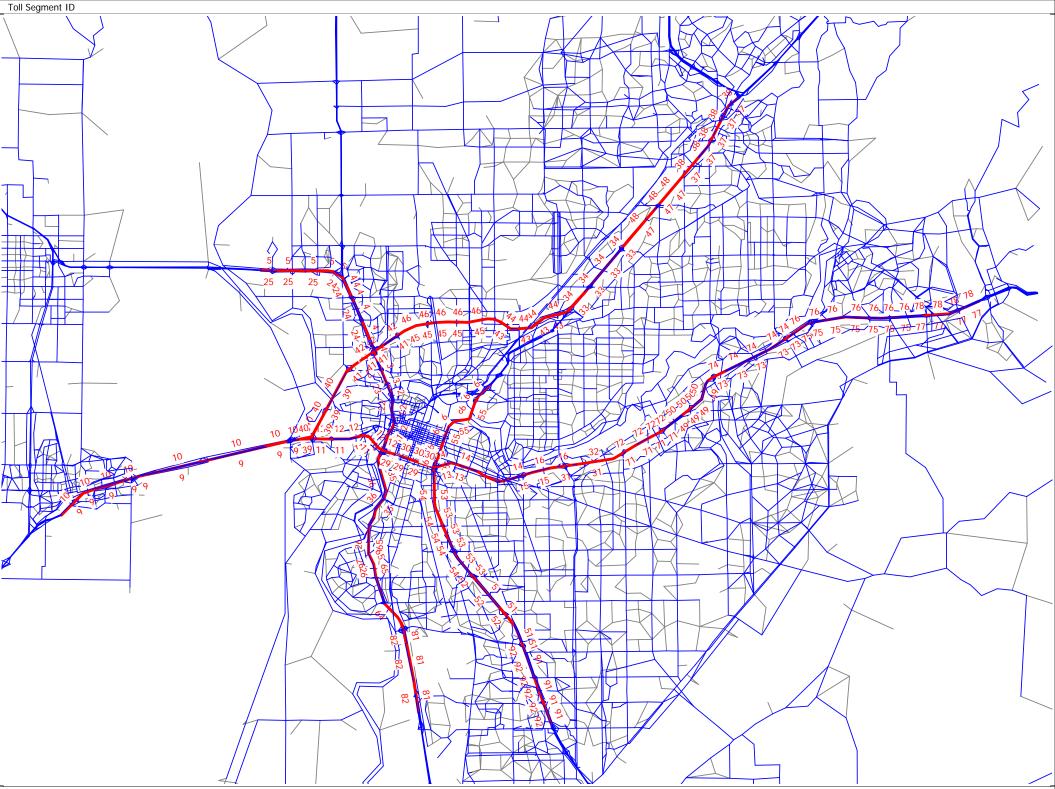


SACSIM 2049 Traffic & Revenue Alternatives PM Peak Hour - Congested Travel Route (from Davis, Elk Grove to Auburn)



Appendix B: Toll Segment IDs from SACSIM19 Model





Appendix C: Detailed Vehicle Volume Tables

					at Yolo Ca	•				
Lane	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Туре	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	3,698	3,437	3,335	5,131	4,576	4,239	52,855	48,664	47,228
	HOV2	0	324	320	0	540	538	1,173	7,603	7,456
General	HOV3+	0	0	165	0	0	274	704	641	4,109
Purpose	CV	1,077	980	959	1,033	933	864	16,841	15,604	15,083
Lanes	Total	4,775	4,741	4,778	6,164	6,048	5,914	71,574	72,511	73,875
	SOV	431	681	751	0	385	683	3,438	6,812	8,097
	HOV2	623	285	285	1,135	485	499	13,115	6,110	6,318
	HOV3+	342	351	169	604	629	262	7,449	7,754	3,696
Managed	CV	124	211	230	0	83	148	1,500	2,472	2,942
Lanes	Total	1,520	1,529	1,435	1,739	1,582	1,592	25,502	23,148	21,052
	SOV	4,128	4,118	4,086	5,131	4,960	4,922	56,294	55,476	55,325
	HOV2	623	609	605	1,135	1,025	1,037	14,288	13,713	13,773
Ī	HOV3+	342	351	334	604	629	536	8,153	8,395	7,805
-	CV	1,201	1,191	1,189	1,033	1,016	1,013	18,341	18,075	18,024
All Lanes	Total	6,295	6,269	6,213	7,903	7,630	7,507	97,076	95,659	94,928
Tolle	ed Vehicles	555	1,177	1,435	0	953	1,592	4,938	15,394	21,053
			,		B at Yolo Ca	usewav	,	,	,	,
Lane	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Туре	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
71* *	SOV	4,345	4,074	3,891	4,802	4,358	4,096	52,961	50,610	48,080
-	HOV2	0	395	376	0	548	559	1,455	8,362	7,898
General	HOV3+	0	0	259	0	0	277	835	1,140	4,347
Purpose	CV	1,047	978	905	1,061	955	894	16,997	16,531	15,434
Lanes	Total	5,391	5,446	5,431	5,862	5,860	5,826	72,248	76,642	75,758
Luncs	SOV	358	556	789	0	371	635	3,696	5,420	7,975
-	HOV2	694	246	274	1,115	508	497	12,911	5,538	6,005
-	HOV2	497	529	209	590	603	267	7,337	7,230	3,513
Managed	CV	106	164	203	0	86	147	1,449	1,666	2,718
-	Total	1,656	1,495	1,504	1,705	1,567	1,547	25,393	19,853	20,211
Lanes	SOV	4,703	4,630	4,681	4,802	4,728	4,731	56,656	56,030	56,055
-	HOV2	694	4,030 641	649				14,366	,	
-		497	529	468	1,115 590	1,055	1,056		13,900	13,903
-	HOV3+ CV					603	545	8,172	8,370	7,860
All Lanas	Total	1,153	1,142	1,137	1,061	1,041	1,041	18,446	18,196	18,151
All Lanes		7,048	6,941	6,935	7,567	7,428	7,373	97,640	96,496	95,969
TOILE	ed Vehicles	464	966	1,504	0	965	1,546	5,145	12,624	20,211
Lawa	Vahiala					olo Causew	,	1	Dath	
Lane	Vehicle		M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho		1107.2	Daily	Tell
Туре	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
F	SOV	8,043	7,511	7,226	9,933	8,934	8,335	105,816	99,274	95,308
Comment	HOV2	0	719	696	0	1,088	1,097	2,628	15,965	15,354
General	HOV3+	0	0	424	0	0	551	1,539	1,781	8,456
Purpose	CV	2,124	1,958	1,864	2,094	1,888	1,758	33,838	32,135	30,517
Lanes	Total	10,166	10,187	10,209	12,026	11,908	11,740	143,822	149,153	149,63
ŀ	SOV	789	1,237	1,540	0	756	1,318	7,134	12,232	16,072
-	HOV2	1,317	531	559	2,250	993	996	26,026	11,648	12,323
	HOV3+	839	880	378	1,194	1,232	529	14,786	14,984	7,209
Managed	CV	230	375	462	0	169	295	2,949	4,138	5,660
Lanes	Total	3,176	3,024	2,939	3,444	3,149	3,139	50,895	43,001	41,263
-	SOV	8,831	8,748	8,767	9,933	9,688	9,653	112,950	111,506	111,38
	HOV2	1,317	1,250	1,254	2,250	2,080	2,093	28,654	27,613	27,676
	HOV3+	839	880	802	1,194	1,232	1,081	16,325	16,765	15,665
[CV	2,354	2,333	2,326	2,094	2,057	2,054	36,787	36,271	36,175
All Lanes	Total	13,343	13,210	13,148	15,470	15,058	14,880	194,716	192,155	190,89
	ed Vehicles	1,019	2,143	2,939	0	1,918	3,138	10,083	28,018	41,264

Table 3: 2029 I-80/US 50 Vehicle Trips

					at Sacramei					
	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho	-	Р	M Peak Hou			Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	1,857	1,826	1,829	3,996	3,954	3,871	30,752	30,273	30,149
	HOV2	0	312	298	0	365	359	715	6,109	5,961
General	HOV3+	0	0	192	0	0	176	417	370	3 <i>,</i> 540
Purpose	CV	820	810	804	753	784	753	11,318	11,169	11,157
Lanes	Total	2,677	2,948	3,123	4,749	5,103	5,158	43,203	47,920	50,807
	SOV	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,275	1,311	1,279
	HOV2	306	0	0	757	321	304	6,829	1,152	1,221
-	HOV3+	195	199	0	424	384	181	4,135	4,154	768
Managed	CV	0	0	0	0	0	0	764	837	725
Lanes	Total	501	199	0	1,182	705	485	13,004	7,454	3,993
	SOV	1,857	1,826	1,829	3,996	3,954	3,871	32,027	31,583	31,429
-	HOV2	306	312	298	757	686	663	7,545	7,261	7,182
-	HOV3+	195	199	192	424	384	357	4,552	4,524	4,308
	CV	820	810	804	753	784	753	12,083	12,006	11,882
All Lanes	Total	3,179	3,147	3,123	5,931	5,807	5,644	56,206	55,374	54,800
	ed Vehicles	0	0	0	0	321	485	2,039	3,300	3,993
TOILE	eu venicies	0	0		at Sacrame		465	2,039	3,300	3,333
	Vehicle	•	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
	-	HOT 2	HOT 3+	r				1107.2	Daily	Tall
Lane Type	Туре			Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,291	4,219	4,224	2,298	2,253	2,244	30,399	30,462	30,136
	HOV2	0	122	120	0	301	299	663	4,342	3,972
General	HOV3+	0	0	64	0	0	156	398	437	2,222
Purpose	CV	856	856	849	753	742	738	11,517	11,606	11,357
Lanes	Total	5,147	5,197	5,257	3,051	3,297	3,438	42,976	46,846	47,687
	SOV	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,095	1,712	2,080
	HOV2	515	384	380	545	228	226	6,740	2,826	3,198
	HOV3+	367	374	289	317	313	142	4,138	4,129	2,159
Managed	CV	0	0	0	0	0	0	819	610	809
Lanes	Total	882	758	669	862	542	369	13,792	9,276	8,247
	SOV	4,291	4,219	4,224	2,298	2,253	2,244	32,494	32,174	32,217
	HOV2	515	506	500	545	529	525	7,403	7,167	7,170
	HOV3+	367	374	354	317	313	299	4,536	4,566	4,381
	CV	856	856	849	753	742	738	12,336	12,216	12,166
All Lanes	Total	6,030	5,955	5,926	3,913	3,839	3,807	56,769	56,122	55,934
Tolle	ed Vehicles	0	384	669	0	228	368	2,914	5,148	8,246
	I		I-80	Two-Way	Total at Sa	cramento R	iver			
	Vehicle	А	M Peak Ho	-		M Peak Hou			Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	6,148	6,045	6,053	6,294	6,207	6,115	61,151	60,735	60,285
-	HOV2	0	434	418	0	666	658	1,378	10,451	9,933
General	HOV3+	0	0	256	0	0	332	815	807	5,762
Purpose	CV	1,676	1,666	1,653	1,506	1,526	1,491	22,835	22,775	22,514
Lanes	Total	7,824	8,145	8,380	7,800	8,400	8,596	86,179	94,766	98,494
Lunes	SOV	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,370	3,023	3,359
ł	HOV2	821	384	380	1,302	549	530	13,569	3,978	4,419
ł	HOV2 HOV3+	562	573	289	741	549 697	323		8,283	-
Managod		0						8,273	,	2,927
Managed	CV Total		0	0	0	0	0	1,583	1,447	1,534
Lanes	Total	1,383	957	669	2,044	1,247	854	26,796	16,730	12,240
ŀ	SOV	6,148	6,045	6,053	6,294	6,207	6,115	64,521	63,757	63,646
	HOV2	821	818	798	1,302	1,215	1,188	14,948	14,428	14,352
	HOV3+	562	573	546	741	697	656	9,088	9,090	8,689
ļ	0					4 5 3 6	4 404	0 4 4 4 0		24 242
	CV	1,676	1,666	1,653	1,506	1,526	1,491	24,419	24,222	24,048
All Lanes	CV Total ed Vehicles	1,676 9,209	1,666 9,102 384	1,653 9,049 669	1,506 9,844 0	1,526 9,646 549	1,491 9,451 853	24,419 112,975	24,222 111,496	24,048 110,734

Table 3: 2029 I-80/US 50 Vehicle Trips

				US 50 EB	at Sacrame	ento River				
	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,502	4,247	4,050	5,695	5,267	5,018	60,223	56,016	53,891
•	HOV2	91	503	501	65	668	650	3,752	9,966	10,080
General	HOV3+	58	60	295	34	61	333	2,072	2,068	5,587
Purpose	CV	1,426	1,320	1,255	1,235	1,116	1,048	21,007	19,445	18,530
Lanes	Total	6,077	6,130	6,103	7,029	7,112	7,049	87,055	87,495	88,088
	SOV	232	503	686	0	411	648	3,403	7,114	9,184
	HOV2	785	316	328	1,121	408	460	12,443	5,416	5,452
	HOV3+	493	511	235	638	667	274	7,355	7,806	3,431
Managed	CV	74	179	240	0	114	182	2,140	3,454	4,367
Lanes	Total	1,584	1,508	1,489	1,758	1,600	1,566	25,341	23,790	22,435
Lanco	SOV	4,734	4,750	4,736	5,695	5,678	5,666	63,626	63,130	63,075
	HOV2	876	819	830	1,186	1,075	1,111	16,195	15,381	15,533
	HOV2	551	571	531	671	728	607	9,428	9,875	9,018
		1,500						23,148	22,899	
All Lanas	CV	,	1,498	1,495	1,235	1,230	1,230	,	,	22,897
All Lanes	Total d Vobiclos	7,661	7,638	7,591	8,787	8,712	8,615	112,397	111,285	110,523
TOILE	ed Vehicles	306	998	1,489	0	933	1,564	5,543	15,984	22,434
	N - 1- 1 - 1 -				at Sacram			r	D - 1	
	Vehicle		M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,674	4,469	4,328	5,086	4,758	4,570	56,109	52,508	50,850
	HOV2	229	456	469	324	774	761	5,647	10,072	10,036
General	HOV3+	148	162	301	182	203	404	3,375	3,488	5,706
Purpose	CV	1,151	1,088	1,040	1,361	1,249	1,187	19,784	18,478	17,693
Lanes	Total	6,201	6,175	6,139	6,953	6,984	6,922	84,916	84,545	84,286
	SOV	532	695	818	60	478	589	6,461	9,760	11,275
	HOV2	515	218	223	1,013	418	437	10,254	5,121	5,177
	HOV3+	339	367	162	560	536	250	5,864	6,043	3,144
Managed	CV	173	225	265	21	163	194	3,122	4,309	4,991
Lanes	Total	1,559	1,506	1,469	1,654	1,595	1,470	25,701	25,233	24,588
	SOV	5,205	5,164	5,147	5,146	5,236	5,159	62,571	62,268	62,125
	HOV2	744	675	692	1,338	1,192	1,198	15,901	15,193	15,214
	HOV3+	487	529	464	742	738	654	9,238	9,531	8,850
	CV	1,324	1,313	1,306	1,381	1,412	1,381	22,906	22,786	22,685
All Lanes	Total	7,760	7,681	7,609	8,607	8,579	8,392	110,617	109,778	108,873
Tolle	ed Vehicles	705	1,138	1,468	81	1,059	1,470	9 <i>,</i> 583	19,190	24,587
			US 5	0 Two-Way	/ Total at Sa	acramento	River			
	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	9,176	8,716	8,378	10,781	10,025	9,588	116,332	108,524	104,741
	HOV2	320	959	970	389	1,442	1,411	9,399	20,038	20,116
General	HOV3+	206	222	596	216	264	737	5,447	5,556	11,293
Purpose	CV	2,577	2,408	2,295	2,596	2,365	2,235	40,791	37,923	36,223
Lanes	Total	12,278	12,305	12,242	13,982	14,096	13,971	171,971	172,040	172,374
	SOV	764	1,198	1,504	60	889	1,237	9,864	16,874	20,459
	HOV2	1,300	534	551	2,134	826	897	22,697	10,537	10,629
	HOV2	832	878	397	1,198	1,203	524	13,219	13,849	6,575
Managed	CV	247	404	505	21	277	376	5,262	7,763	9,358
Lanes	Total	3,143	3,014	2,958	3,412	3,195	3,036	51,042	49,023	47,023
Lailes										
	SOV	9,939	9,914	9,883	10,841	10,914	10,825	126,197	125,398	125,200
	HOV2	1,620	1,494	1,522	2,524	2,267	2,309	32,096	30,574	30,747
	HOV3+	1,038	1,100	995	1,413	1,466	1,261	18,666	19,406	17,868
	CV	2,824	2,811	2,801	2,616	2,642	2,611	46,054	45,685	45,582
All Lanes	Total	15,421	15,319	15,200	17,394	17,291	17,007	223,014	221,063	219,396
	ed Vehicles	1,011	2,136	2,957	81	1,992	3,034	15,126	35,174	47,021

Table 3: 2029 I-80/US 50 Vehicle Trips

				I-80 EB	at Yolo Ca	useway				
Lane	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho			, M Peak Hou	ur		Daily	
Туре	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,003	3,819	3,624	5,479	5 <i>,</i> 055	4,674	57,223	51,698	50,267
	HOV2	0	346	354	0	582	583	1,475	9,524	8,675
General	HOV3+	0	0	219	0	0	325	924	1,324	5 <i>,</i> 065
Purpose	CV	1,030	962	916	980	924	851	17,237	15,440	15,124
Lanes	Total	5,034	5,126	5,114	6,459	6,562	6,433	76,860	77,987	79,131
	SOV	440	631	749	0	158	513	3,800	7,706	9,160
	HOV2	717	335	332	1,327	525	555	14,675	5,689	6,839
	HOV3+	444	459	217	742	918	318	8,724	9,151	4,197
Managed	CV	125	181	223	0	32	104	1,384	2,898	3,147
Lanes	Total	1,726	1,606	1,521	2,069	1,634	1,491	28,583	25,444	23,343
	SOV	4,443	4,450	4,373	5,479	5,213	5,188	61,022	59,404	59,427
·	HOV2	717	681	687	1,327	1,107	1,138	16,150	15,213	15,514
·	HOV3+	444	459	436	742	919	643	9,648	10,475	9,262
	CV	1,155	1,143	1,139	980	956	955	18,621	18,338	18,271
All Lanes	Total	6,760	6,733	6,635	8,528	8,195	7,924	105,443	103,431	102,474
	ed Vehicles	565	1,147	1,521	0	715	1,490	5,184	16,293	23,343
			_),		B at Yolo Ca		_).00	0,201	10)200	20,010
Lane	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho	Jr		Daily	
Туре	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
.,,,,	SOV	4,820	4,470	4,136	5,112	4,604	4,411	58,618	55,279	50,747
	HOV2	0	393	422	0	614	599	2,061	9,514	9,103
General	HOV3+	0	0	295	0	0	310	1,244	1,542	5,240
Purpose	CV	1,046	948	858	1,007	909	859	17,783	16,651	15,237
Lanes	Total	5,866	5,811	5,712	6,119	6,127	6,180	79,706	82,987	80,326
Eurics	SOV	172	493	821	0,115	347	549	2,725	5,166	9,680
	HOV2	785	278	300	1,309	550	570	14,313	5,940	6,631
	HOV2	598	650	238	709	745	315	8,425	8,527	4,032
Managed	CV	48	135	225	0	76	122	1,028	1,902	3,244
Lanes	Total	1,603	1,556	1,583	2,017	1,718	1,555	26,492	21,535	23,587
Laties	SOV	4,992	4,963	4,957	5,112	4,951	4,960	61,344	60,445	60,427
	HOV2	785	671	722	1,309	1,164	1,169	16,373	15,454	15,734
	HOV2	598	650	533	709	745	626	9,669	10,069	9,272
	CV	1,094	1,083	1,083	1,007	985	981	18,812	18,553	18,481
All Lanes	Total									
	ed Vehicles	7,469	7,367 906	7,295	8,136	7,845 973	7,735	106,198	104,522	103,913
TOILE	eu venicies	220		1,584	0		1,556	3,753	13,008	23,587
Lana	Vahiala	•		30 Two-Way			-		Deilu	
Lane	Vehicle		M Peak Ho HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	M Peak Hou HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	Daily HOT 3+	Toll
Туре	Туре	HOT 2								
	SOV	8,823	8,289	7,760	10,591	9,659	9,085	115,841	106,977	101,014
Constant	HOV2	0	739	776	0	1,196	1,182	3,536	19,038	17,778
General	HOV3+	0	0	514	0	0	635	2,168	2,866	10,305
Purpose	CV	2,076	1,910	1,774	1,987	1,833	1,710	35,020	32,091	30,361
Lanes	Total	10,900	10,937	10,826	12,578	12,689	12,613	156,566	160,974	159,457
	SOV	612	1,124	1,570	0	505	1,062	6,525	12,872	18,840
	HOV2	1,502	613	632	2,636	1,075	1,125	28,988	11,629	13,470
	HOV3+	1,042	1,109	455	1,451	1,663	633	17,149	17,678	8,229
Managed	CV	173	316	448	0	108	226	2,412	4,800	6,391
Lanes	Total	3,329	3,162	3,104	4,086	3,352	3,046	55,075	46,979	46,930
	SOV	9,435	9,413	9,330	10,591	10,164	10,148	122,366	119,849	119,854
	HOV2	1,502	1,352	1,409	2,636	2,271	2,307	32,523	30,667	31,248
	HOV3+	1,042	1,109	969	1,451	1,664	1,269	19,317	20,544	18,534
	CV	2,249	2,226	2,222	1,987	1,941	1,936	37,433	36,891	36,752
All Lanes	Total	14,229	14,100	13,930	16,664	16,040	15,659	211,641	207,953	206,387
Tolla	ed Vehicles	785	2,053	3,105	0	1,688	3,046	8,937	29,301	46,930

Table 4: 2049 I-80/US 50 Vehicle Trips

	49 I-80/US			I-80 EB a	at Sacrame	nto River				
	Vehicle	A	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	2,508	2,466	2,335	4,632	4,092	3,807	37,074	35,357	34,207
	HOV2	0	231	236	0	482	448	922	5,474	, 5,387
General	HOV3+	0	0	162	0	0	237	553	507	3,153
Purpose	CV	894	887	859	805	720	659	12,891	12,575	12,211
Lanes	Total	3,402	3,585	3,591	5,437	5,294	5,150	51,439	53,914	54,959
	SOV	0	0	64	100	547	730	1,621	2,549	3,249
	HOV2	405	164	171	973	396	379	8,621	3,591	3,660
	HOV3+	281	306	137	560	518	239	5,372	5,408	2,470
Managed	CV	0	0	22	23	131	182	850	1,085	1,307
Lanes	Total	686	470	394	1,656	1,592	1,530	16,463	12,633	10,687
	SOV	2,508	2,466	2,399	4,732	4,639	4,538	38,694	37,906	37,456
	HOV2	405	395	407	973	878	826	9,542	9,065	9,047
	HOV3+	281	306	299	560	518	476	5,925	5,916	5,623
	CV	894	887	881	828	851	840	13,741	13,660	13,519
All Lanes	Total	4,088	4,055	3,986	7,093	6,885	6,680	67,902	66,547	65,645
	ed Vehicles	0	164	394	123	1,074	1,530	2,471	7,225	10,686
		-	-		at Sacrame	,	,	,	, -	-,
	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho		r	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,516	4,287	4,099	2,989	2,792	2,631	36,438	35,229	34,204
	HOV2	0	353	364	0	411	404	900	5,532	5,389
General	HOV3+	0	0	227	0	0	223	554	542	3,260
Purpose	CV	808	774	715	842	787	733	13,000	12,700	12,303
Lanes	Total	5,324	5,414	5,405	3,830	3,990	3,990	50,893	54,003	55,157
20.100	SOV	426	670	833	0	114	255	2,956	3,632	4,375
	HOV2	697	238	250	740	299	290	8,478	3,361	3,574
	HOV3+	500	463	219	435	450	188	5,432	5,505	2,507
Managed	CV	104	169	217	0	42	92	1,078	1,286	1,520
Lanes	Total	1,727	1,540	1,518	1,175	905	825	17,945	13,784	11,977
20.100	SOV	4,941	4,957	4,931	2,989	2,906	2,886	39,394	38,861	38,579
	HOV2	697	591	614	740	710	694	9,379	8,893	8,963
	HOV3+	500	463	447	435	450	411	5,986	6,047	5,768
	CV	912	943	932	842	829	824	14,078	13,985	13,823
All Lanes	Total	7,050	6,954	6,923	5,005	4,895	4,815	68,837	67,787	67,133
	ed Vehicles	530	1,077	1,519	0	455	825	4,034	8,279	11,976
						cramento R		.,	0)270	
	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	7,024	6,753	6,434	7,621	6,884	6,438	73,512	70,586	68,411
	HOV2	0	584	600	0	893	852	1,822	11,006	10,776
General	HOV3+	0	0	389	0	0	460	1,107	1,049	6,413
Purpose	CV	1,702	1,661	1,574	1,647	1,507	1,392	25,891	25,275	24,514
Lanes	Total	8,726	8,999	8,996	9,267	9,284	9,140	102,332	107,917	110,116
	SOV	426	670	897	100	661	985	4,577	6,181	7,624
	HOV2	1,102	402	421	1,713	695	669	17,099	6,952	7,234
	HOV2+	781	769	356	995	968	427	10,804	10,913	4,977
Managed	CV	104	169	239	23	173	274	1,928	2,371	2,827
Lanes	Total	2,413	2,010	1,912	2,831	2,497	2,355	34,408	26,417	22,664
_2	SOV	7,449	7,423	7,330	7,721	7,545	7,424	78,088	76,767	76,035
	HOV2	1,102	986	1,021	1,713	1,588	1,520	18,921	17,958	18,010
	HOV2	781	769	746	995	968	887	11,911	11,963	11,391
	CV	1,806	1,830	1,813	1,670	1,680	1,664	27,819	27,645	27,342
All Lanes	Total	11,138	11,009	10,909	12,098	11,780	11,495	136,739	134,334	132,778
	ed Vehicles	530	1,241	1,913	12,038	1,529	2,355	6,505	15,504	22,662
TOILE	Lu venicies	220	1,241	т,этэ	123	1,523	2,303	0,000	10,004	22,002

Table 4: 2049 I-80/US 50 Vehicle Trips

	49 I-80/US			US 50 EB	at Sacrame	ento River				
	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho		1	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	5,348	5,219	4,927	6,501	6,248	5,752	68,601	64,625	62,341
	HOV2	42	532	555	74	757	730	4,223	11,955	11,252
General	HOV3+	27	13	338	36	1	379	2,258	2,213	6,327
Purpose	CV	1,627	1,579	1,444	1,303	1,232	1,135	24,195	22,452	21,406
Lanes	Total	7,044	7,343	7,265	7,914	8,238	7,995	99,276	101,246	101,327
	SOV	0	203	558	0	0	535	3,227	5,900	8,834
	HOV2	1,180	471	465	1,407	402	581	15,212	5,676	7,024
	HOV3+	797	836	360	820	1,175	372	9,373	11,127	4,758
Managed	CV	0	75	216	0	0	149	1,927	3,335	4,429
Lanes	Total	1,977	1,585	1,600	2,227	1,577	1,637	29,740	26,038	25,044
	SOV	5,348	5,422	5,485	6,501	6,248	6,287	71,828	70,524	71,175
	HOV2	1,222	1,003	1,020	1,481	1,160	1,311	19,435	17,632	18,276
	HOV3+	824	849	698	856	1,176	, 751	11,631	13,340	11,085
	CV	1,627	1,654	1,660	1,303	1,232	1,284	26,122	25,788	25,834
All Lanes	Total	9,021	8,928	8,864	10,141	9,816	9,632	129,016	127,284	126,371
	ed Vehicles	0	749	1,599	0	402	1,637	5,154	14,911	25,045
					at Sacram			-,	,=	
	Vehicle	Α	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	5,572	5,345	5,096	5,709	5,321	5,169	65,167	62,027	60,305
	HOV2	308	536	587	453	879	899	7,862	12,218	12,171
General	HOV3+	212	248	386	271	323	511	4,775	5,275	7,183
Purpose	CV	1,279	1,215	1,165	1,473	1,354	1,298	23,711	22,473	21,775
Lanes	Total	7,372	7,345	7,233	7,905	7,877	7,878	101,514	101,993	101,433
201100	SOV	504	699	850	0	356	560	6,712	9,534	11,466
	HOV2	565	219	220	1,191	484	475	11,470	5,645	5,995
	HOV2	406	449	177	684	649	273	6,783	6,889	3,729
Managed	CV	148	197	248	0	122	190	3,074	4,208	4,925
Lanes	Total	1,622	1,564	1,495	1,875	1,610	1,498	28,039	26,276	26,114
Lunco	SOV	6,075	6,045	5,945	5,709	5,677	5,729	71,878	71,561	71,771
	HOV2	873	755	807	1,644	1,363	1,375	19,332	17,863	18,165
	HOV3+	618	697	563	955	971	784	11,558	12,164	10,912
	CV	1,427	1,412	1,413	1,473	1,475	1,488	26,784	26,681	26,700
All Lanes	Total	8,994	8,909	8,728	9,780	9,486	9,376	129,554	128,269	127,547
	ed Vehicles	652	1,115	1,495	0	962	1,498	9,786	19,387	26,115
10110	cu venicies	052				acramento		5,700	13,307	20,115
	Vehicle	Δ	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Lane Type	Туре	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
Lane Type	SOV	10,920	10,564	10,023	12,210	11,569	10,921	133,768	126,652	122,646
	HOV2	350	1,068	1,142	527	1,636	1,629	12,085	24,173	23,423
General	HOV3+	239	261	724	307	324	890	7,033	7,488	13,510
Purpose	CV	2,906	2,794	2,609	2,776	2,586	2,433	47,906	44,925	43,181
Lanes	Total	14,416	14,688	14,498	15,819	16,115	15,873	200,790	203,239	202,760
Lanco	SOV	504	902	1,408	0	356	1,095	9,939	15,434	202,700
	HOV2	1,745	690	685	2,598	886	1,055	26,682	11,321	13,019
	HOV2	1,203	1,285	537	1,504	1,824	645	16,156	18,016	8,487
Managed	CV	1,203	272	464	0	1,824	339	5,001	7,543	9,354
Lanes	Total	3,599	3,149	3,095	4,102	3,187	3,135	57,779	52,314	51,158
Luiies	SOV	11,423	11,467	11,430	12,210	11,925	12,016	143,706	142,085	142,946
	HOV2	2,095	1,758	1,430	3,125	2,523	2,686	38,767	35,495	36,441
	HOV2 HOV3+	1,442		1,827	1,811	2,523	1,535	23,189	25,504	21,997
			1,546			-		-		
All Lanas	CV Total	3,054	3,066	3,073	2,776	2,707	2,772	52,906	52,469	52,534
All Lanes		18,015	17,837	17,592	19,921	19,302	19,008	258,570	255,553	253,918
Iolle	ed Vehicles	652	1,864	3,094	0	1,364	3,135	14,940	34,298	51,160

Table 4: 2049 I-80/US 50 Vehicle Trips

Appendix D: Detailed Person Volume Tables

Table 5: 2029 I-80/US 50 Person Trips

Lane		Δ	-I M Peak Ho	80 EB at Yo		ay M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
	Mahiala Tura									
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	3,698	3,437	3,335	5,131	4,576	4,239	52,855	48,664	47,228
	HOV2	0	648	640	0	1,080	1,076	2,346	15,206	14,912
	HOV3+	0	0	561	0	0	932	2,394	2,179	13,971
General	CV	1,077	980	959	1,033	933	864	16,841	15,604	15,083
Purpose	Total	4,775	5 <i>,</i> 065	5 <i>,</i> 495	6,164	6,589	7,111	74,436	81,653	91,194
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.15	1.00	1.09	1.20	1.04	1.13	1.23
	SOV	431	681	751	0	385	683	3,438	6,812	8,097
	HOV2	1,246	570	570	2,270	970	998	26,230	12,220	12,636
	HOV3+	1,163	1,193	575	2,054	2,139	891	25,327	26,364	12,566
	CV	124	211	230	0	83	148	1,500	2,472	2,942
Managed	Total	2,964	2,655	2,126	4,324	3,577	2,720	56,495	47,868	36,241
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.95	1.74	1.48	2.49	2.26	1.71	2.22	2.07	1.72
	SOV	4,128	4,118	4,086	5,131	4,960	4,922	56,294	55,476	55,325
	HOV2	1,246	1,218	1,210	2,270	2,050	2,074	28,576	27,426	27,546
	HOV2+	1,163	1,193	1,136	2,054	2,139	1,822	27,720	28,543	26,537
	CV	1,201	1,193	1,130	1,033	1,016	1,013	18,341	18,075	18,024
	Total	7,738	7,720	7,621	10,488	10,165	9,831	130,931	129,520	127,43
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.33	1.33	1.31	1.35	1.35	1.34
				30 WB at Y		,				
Lane			M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho	-		Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,345	4,074	3,891	4,802	4,358	4,096	52,961	50,610	48,080
	HOV2	0	790	752	0	1,096	1,118	2,910	16,724	15,796
	HOV3+	0	0	881	0	0	942	2,839	3,876	14,780
General	CV	1,047	978	905	1,061	955	894	16,997	16,531	15,434
Purpose	Total	5,392	5,842	6,429	5,863	6,409	7,050	75,707	87,741	94,090
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.18	1.00	1.09	1.21	1.05	1.14	1.24
	SOV	358	556	789	0	371	635	3,696	5,420	7,975
	HOV2	1,388	492	548	2,230	1,016	994	25,822	11,076	12,010
	HOV3+	1,690	1,799	711	2,006	2,050	908	24,946	24,582	11,944
	CV	106	164	232	0	86	147	1,449	1,666	2,718
Managed	Total	3,542	3,011	2,280	4,236	3,523	2,684	55,913	42,744	34,647
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.14	2.01	1.52	2.48	2.25	1.73	2.20	2.15	1.71
Lanes										
	SOV	4,703	4,630	4,681	4,802	4,728	4,731	56,656	56,030	56,055
	HOV2	1,388	1,282	1,298	2,230	2,110	2,112	28,732	27,800	27,806
	HOV3+	1,690	1,799	1,591	2,006	2,050	1,853	27,785	28,458	26,724
	CV	1,153	1,142	1,137	1,061	1,041	1,041	18,446	18,196	18,151
	Total	8,934	8,853	8,707	10,099	9,929	9,737	131,619	130,484	128,73
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.27	1.28	1.26	1.33	1.34	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.34
			I-80 Two	o-Way Tota	al at Yolo C	auseway				
Lane		Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	8,043	7,511	7,226	9,933	8,934	8,335	105,816	99,274	95,308
	HOV2	0	1,438	1,392	0	2,176	2,194	5,256	31,930	30,708
	HOV3+	0	0	1,442	0	0	1,873	5,233	6,055	28,750
General	CV	2,124	1,958	1,864	2,094	1,888	1,758	33,838	32,135	30,517
Purpose	Total	10,167	10,907	11,924	12,027	12,998	14,160	150,143	169,394	185,28
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.17	1.00	1.09	1.21	1.04	1.14	1.24
	SOV	789	1,237	1,540	0	756	1,318	7,134	12,232	16,072
	HOV2	2,634	1,062	1,118	4,500	1,986	1,992	52,052	23,296	24,646
	HOV2	2,853	2,992	1,118	4,060	4,189	1,799	50,272	50,946	24,040
	CV	2,855	375	462	4,060	-	-	-	,	
Managad						169	295	2,949	4,138	5,660
Managed	Total	6,506	5,666	4,405	8,560	7,100	5,404	112,407	90,612	70,889
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.05	1.87	1.50	2.49	2.25	1.72	2.21	2.11	1.72
	SOV	8,831	8,748	8,767	9,933	9,688	9,653	112,950	111,506	111,38
	HOV2	2,634	2,500	2,508	4,500	4,160	4,186	57,308	55,226	55,352
	HOV3+	2,853	2,992	2,727	4,060	4,189	3,675	55,505	57,001	53,261
				2 2 2 2 2	2 004	2 057	2 05/	36,787	26 271	36,175
	CV	2,354	2,333	2,326	2,094	2,057	2,054	30,787	36,271	50,175
	CV Total	2,354 16,672	2,333 16,573	2,326 16,328	2,094 20,587	2,037	19,568	262,550	260,004	256,16

Table 5: 2029 I-80/US 50 Person Trips

lana					ramento R				Deller	
Lane	Vahiels Town		M Peak Ho	-		M Peak Ho		1107.0	Daily	.
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	1,857	1,826	1,829	3,996	3,954	3,871	30,752	30,273	30,149
	HOV2	0	624	596	0	730	718	1,430	12,218	11,922
- ·	HOV3+	0	0	653	0	0	598	1,418	1,258	12,036
General	CV	820	810	804	753	784	753	11,318	11,169	11,157
Purpose	Total	2,677	3,260	3,882	4,749	5,468	5,940	44,918	54,918	65,264
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.11	1.24	1.00	1.07	1.15	1.04	1.15	1.28
	SOV	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,275	1,311	1,279
	HOV2	612	0	0	1,514	642	608	13,658	2,304	2,442
	HOV3+	663	677	0	1,442	1,306	615	14,059	14,124	2,611
	CV	0	0	0	0	0	0	764	837	725
Managed	Total	1,275	677	0	2,956	1,948	1,223	29,756	18,576	7,057
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.54	3.40	0.00	2.50	2.76	2.52	2.29	2.49	1.77
	SOV	1,857	1,826	1,829	3,996	3,954	3,871	32,027	31,583	31,429
	HOV2	612	624	596	1,514	1,372	1,326	15,090	14,522	14,364
	HOV3+	663	677	653	1,442	1,306	1,214	15,477	15,382	14,647
	CV	820	810	804	753	784	753	12,083		
									12,006	11,882
AU	Total	3,952	3,937	3,882	7,705	7,416	7,164	74,677	73,493	72,322
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.33	1.33	1.32
	1				cramento F			1		
Lane			M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,291	4,219	4,224	2,298	2,253	2,244	30,399	30,462	30,136
	HOV2	0	244	240	0	602	598	1,326	8,684	7,944
	HOV3+	0	0	218	0	0	530	1,353	1,486	7,555
General	CV	856	856	849	753	742	738	11,517	11,606	11,357
Purpose	Total	5,147	5,319	5,531	3,051	3,597	4,110	44,595	52,238	56,992
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.00	1.09	1.20	1.04	1.12	1.20
	SOV	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,095	1,712	2,080
	HOV2	1,030	768	760	1,090	456	452	13,480	5,652	6,396
	HOV3+	1,248	1,272	983	1,078	1,064	483	14,069	14,039	7,341
	CV	0	0	0	0	0	0	819	610	809
Managed	Total	2,278	2,040	1,743	2,168	1,520	935	30,463	22,013	16,626
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2,278	2.69	2.60	2,108	2.80	2.53	2.21	2.37	2.02
Lattes										
	SOV	4,291	4,219	4,224	2,298	2,253	2,244	32,494	32,174	32,217
	HOV2	1,030	1,012	1,000	1,090	1,058	1,050	14,806	14,334	14,340
	HOV3+	1,248	1,272	1,204	1,078	1,064	1,017	15,422	15,524	14,895
	CV	856	856	849	753	742	738	12,336	12,216	12,166
	Total	7,425	7,359	7,277	5,219	5,117	5,049	75 <i>,</i> 058	74,248	73,618
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.32	1.32
			I-80 Two-	Way Total	at Sacram	ento River				
Lane		Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	6,148	6,045	6,053	6,294	6,207	6,115	61,151	60,735	60,285
	HOV2	0	868	836	0	1,332	1,316	2,756	20,902	19,866
	HOV3+	0	0	870	0	0	1,129	2,771	2,744	19,591
General	CV	1,676	1,666	1,653	1,506	1,526	1,491	22,835	22,775	22,514
Purpose	Total	7,824	8,579	9,412	7,800	9,065	10,051	89,513	107,156	122,256
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.05	1.12	1.00	1.08	1.17	1.04	1.13	1.24
Lunco	SOV	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,370	3,023	3,359
	HOV2	1,642	768	760	2,604	1,098	1,060		7,956	8,838
		-			-			27,138	· · ·	
	HOV3+	1,911	1,948	983	2,519	2,370	1,098	28,128	28,162	9,952
	CV	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,583	1,447	1,534
Managed	Total	3,553	2,716	1,743	5,123	3,468	2,158	60,219	40,588	23,683
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.57	2.84	2.60	2.51	2.78	2.53	2.25	2.43	1.93
	SOV	6,148	6,045	6,053	6,294	6,207	6,115	64,521	63,757	63,646
	HOV2	1,642	1,636	1,596	2,604	2,430	2,376	29,896	28,856	28,704
	HOV3+	1,911	1,948	1,856	2,519	2,370	2,230	30,899	30,906	29,543
										24.040
	CV	1,676	1,666	1,653	1,506	1,526	1,491	24,419	24,222	24,048
	CV Total	1,676 11,377	1,666 11,295	1,653 11,158	1,506 12,923	1,526 12,533	1,491 12,212	24,419 149,735	24,222	24,048

Table 5: 2029 I-80/US 50 Person Trips

	1				cramento I					
Lane			M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,502	4,247	4,050	5,695	5,267	5,018	60,223	56,016	53,891
	HOV2	182	1,006	1,002	130	1,336	1,300	7,504	19,932	20,160
	HOV3+	197	204	1,003	116	207	1,132	7,045	7,031	18,996
General	CV	1,426	1,320	1,255	1,235	1,116	1,048	21,007	19,445	18,530
Purpose	Total	6,307	6,777	7,310	7,176	7,926	8,498	95,779	102,424	111,577
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.04	1.11	1.20	1.02	1.11	1.21	1.10	1.17	1.27
	SOV	232	503	686	0	411	648	3,403	7,114	9,184
	HOV2	1,570	632	656	2,242	816	920	24,886	10,832	10,904
	HOV3+	1,676	1,737	799	2,169	2,268	932	25,007	26,540	11,665
	CV	74	179	240	0	114	182	2,140	3,454	4,367
Managed	Total	3,552	3,051	2,381	4,411	3,609	2,682	55,436	47,940	36,120
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.24	2.02	1.60	2.51	2.26	1.71	2.19	2.02	1.61
	SOV	4,734	4,750	4,736	5,695	5,678	5,666	63,626	63,130	63,075
	HOV2	1,752	1,638	1,660	2,372	2,150	2,222	32,390	30,762	31,066
	HOV3+	1,873	1,941	1,805	2,281	2,475	2,064	32,055	33,575	30,661
	CV	1,500	1,498	1,495	1,235	1,230	1,230	23,148	22,899	22,897
	Total	9,859	9,827	9,696	11,583	11,533	11,182	151,219	150,366	147,699
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.32	1.32	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.34
					cramento			1		
Lane			M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,674	4,469	4,328	5,086	4,758	4,570	56,109	52,508	50,850
	HOV2	458	912	938	648	1,548	1,522	11,294	20,144	20,072
c 1	HOV3+	503	551	1,023	619	690	1,374	11,475	11,859	19,400
General	CV	1,151	1,088	1,040	1,361	1,249	1,187	19,784	18,478	17,693
Purpose	Total	6,786	7,020	7,329	7,714	8,245	8,653	98,662	102,989	108,015
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.18	1.25	1.16	1.22	1.28
	SOV	532	695	818	60	478	589	6,461	9,760	11,275
	HOV2	1,030	436	446	2,026	836	874	20,508	10,242	10,354
	HOV3+	1,153	1,248	551	1,904	1,822	850	19,938	20,546	10,690
Mana and 1	CV	173	225	265	21	163	194	3,122	4,309	4,991
Managed	Total	2,888	2,604	2,080	4,011	3,299	2,507	50,029	44,857	37,310
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.85	1.73	1.42	2.43	2.07	1.71	1.95	1.78	1.52
	SOV	5,205	5,164	5,147	5,146	5,236	5,159	62,571	62,268	62,125
	HOV2	1,488	1,350	1,384	2,676	2,384	2,396	31,802	30,386	30,428
	HOV3+ CV	1,656 1,324	1,799	1,578	2,523	2,509	2,224	31,409 22,906	32,405 22,786	30,090
	-	,	1,313	1,306	1,381	1,412	1,381		147,845	22,685
All Lanas	Total Avg. Auto Occupancy	9,673	9,626 1.25	9,415 1.24	11,726 1.36	11,541	11,160	148,688 1.34	,	145,328
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.25				1.35	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.33
lana		Δ	M Peak Ho			nento River M Peak Ho			Daily	
Lane		HOT 2							Daily	Tall
Туре	Vehicle Type SOV	9,176	HOT 3+ 8 716	Toll 8,378	HOT 2	HOT 3+ 10,025	Toll 9,588	HOT 2 116,332	HOT 3+ 108,524	Toll 104,741
	HOV2	9,176 640	8,716	8,378 1,940	10,781		-	-	40,076	
	HOV2 HOV3+	700	1,918 755	2,026	778 734	2,884 898	2,822 2,506	18,798 18,520	40,076	40,232 38,396
General	CV	2,577	2,408	2,026	2,596	2,365	2,506	40,791	37,923	36,223
Purpose	Total	13,093		-	2,596	2,365	2,235	40,791	205,413	
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	13,093	13,797 1.12	14,639 1.20	14,889	16,172	17,151	194,441	1.19	219,592 1.27
Lailes	SOV	764	1,198	1,504	60	889	1,237	9,864	16,874	20,459
		2,600								21,258
	HOV2 HOV3+	2,800	1,068 2,985	1,102 1,350	4,268 4,073	1,652 4,090	1,794 1,782	45,394 44,945	21,074 47,087	22,355
	CV	2,829	404	505		-		5,262		
Managed	Total	6,440	5,655	4,461	21 8,422	277 6,908	376 5,189	5,262 105,465	7,763 92,798	9,358 73,430
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.05	1.88	1.51	8,422 2.47	2.16	1.71	2.07	1.89	1.56
Larles	· · ·									
	SOV	9,939	9,914	9,883	10,841	10,914	10,825	126,197	125,398	125,200
	HOV2	3,240	2,988	3,044	5,048	4,534	4,618	64,192	61,148	61,494
	HOV3+	3,529	3,740	3,383	4,804	4,984	4,287	63,464	65,980	60,751
	CV Tatal	2,824	2,811	2,801	2,616	2,642	2,611	46,054	45,685	45,582
	Total	19,532 1.27	19,453 1.27	19,111	23,309	23,074	22,341	299,907	298,211	293,027
A 11 1	Avg. Auto Occupancy			1.26	1.34	1.33	1.31	1.34	1.35	1.34

Table 6: 2049 I-80/US 50 Person Trips

	1			80 EB at Yo				1		
Lane			M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,003	3,819	3,624	5,479	5,055	4,674	57,223	51,698	50,267
	HOV2	0	692	708	0	1,164	1,166	2,950	19,048	17,350
	HOV3+	0	0	745	0	0	1,105	3,142	4,502	17,221
General	CV	1,030	962	916	980	924	851	17,237	15,440	15,124
Purpose	Total	5,033	5,473	5,993	6,459	7,143	7,796	80,552	90,688	99,962
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.17	1.00	1.09	1.21	1.05	1.16	1.26
	SOV	440	631	749	0	158	513	3,800	7,706	9,160
	HOV2	1,434	670	664	2,654	1,050	1,110	29,350	11,378	13,678
	HOV3+	1,510	1,561	738	2,523	3,121	1,081	29,662	31,113	14,270
	CV	125	181	223	0	32	104	1,384	2,898	3,147
Managed	Total	3,509	3,043	2,374	5,177	4,361	2,808	64,196	53,095	40,255
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.03	1.89	1.56	2.50	2.67	1.88	2.25	2.09	1.72
201100	SOV	4,443	4,450	4,373	5,479	5,213	5,188	61,022	59,404	59,427
	HOV2	1,434	1,362	1,374	2,654	2,214	2,276	32,300	30,426	31,028
	HOV2	1,510	1,561	1,482	2,523	3,125	2,270	32,803	35,615	31,491
	CV					956	955			
		1,155	1,143	1,139	980			18,621	18,338	18,271
	Total	8,542	8,516	8,368	11,636	11,508	10,605	144,746	143,783	140,217
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.36	1.40	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.37
				30 WB at Y	r			r		
Lane			M Peak Ho	-		M Peak Ho			Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	4,820	4,470	4,136	5,112	4,604	4,411	58,618	55,279	50,747
	HOV2	0	786	844	0	1,228	1,198	4,122	19,028	18,206
	HOV3+	0	0	1,003	0	0	1,054	4,230	5,243	17,816
General	CV	1,046	948	858	1,007	909	859	17,783	16,651	15,237
Purpose	Total	5,866	6,204	6,841	6,119	6,741	7,522	84,753	96,201	102,006
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.20	1.00	1.10	1.22	1.06	1.16	1.27
	SOV	172	493	821	0	347	549	2,725	5,166	9,680
	HOV2	1,570	556	600	2,618	1,100	1,140	28,626	11,880	13,262
	HOV3+	2,033	2,210	809	2,411	2,533	1,071	28,645	28,992	13,709
	CV	48	135	225	0	76	122	1,028	1,902	3,244
Managed	Total	3,823	3,394	2,455	5,029	4,056	2,882	61,024	47,940	39,895
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.39	2.18	1.55	2.49	2.36	1.85	2.30	2.23	1.69
201100	SOV	4,992	4,963	4,957	5,112	4,951	4,960	61,344	60,445	60,427
	HOV2	1,570	1,342	1,444	2,618	2,328	2,338	32,746	30,908	31,468
	HOV2	2,033	2,210	1,444	2,018	2,533	2,338	32,875	34,235	31,525
	CV			-		985	981			
		1,094	1,083	1,083	1,007			18,812	18,553	18,481
	Total	9,689	9,598	9,296	11,148	10,797	10,407	145,777	144,141	141,901
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.30	1.30	1.27	1.37	1.38	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.37
	1			o-Way Tota						
Lane			M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho			Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	8,823	8,289	7,760	10,591	9,659	9,085	115,841	106,977	101,014
	HOV2	0	1,478	1,552	0	2,392	2,364	7,072	38,076	35,556
	HOV3+	0	0	1,748	0	0	2,159	7,371	9,744	35,037
General	CV	2,076	1,910	1,774	1,987	1,833	1,710	35,020	32,091	30,361
Purpose	Total	10,899	11,677	12,834	12,578	13,884	15,318	165,304	186,888	201,968
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.19	1.00	1.09	1.21	1.06	1.16	1.27
	SOV	612	1,124	1,570	0	505	1,062	6,525	12,872	18,840
	HOV2	3,004	1,226	1,264	5,272	2,150	2,250	57,976	23,258	26,940
	HOV3+	3,543	3,771	1,547	4,933	5,654	2,152	58,307	60,105	27,979
	CV	173	316	448	0	108	226	2,412	4,800	6,391
Managed	Total	7,332	6,437	4,829	10,205	8,417	5,690	125,220	101,035	80,150
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.20	2.04	1.56	2.50	2.51	1.87	2.27	2.15	1.71
20.100	SOV	9,435	9,413	9,330	10,591	10,164	10,148	122,366	119,849	119,854
	HOV2	3,004	2,704	2,818	5,272	4,542	4,614	65,046	61,334	62,496
	HOV2 HOV3+			3,295	4,933		4,814	-	-	63,016
		3,543	3,771			5,658		65,678	69,850	
	CV Tatal	2,249	2,226	2,222	1,987	1,941	1,936	37,433	36,891	36,752
	Total	18,231	18,114	17,665	22,783	22,305	21,013	290,523	287,924	282,118
	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.37	1.39	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.37

Table 6: 2049 I-80/US 50 Person Trips

Vehicle Type SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV	HOT 2 2,508 0 894 3,402 1.00 0 810 955 0	M Peak Ho HOT 3+ 2,466 462 0 887 3,815 1.06 0 328 1.040	ur Toll 2,335 472 551 859 4,217 1.17 64	HOT 2 4,632 0 0 805 5,437	M Peak Ho HOT 3+ 4,092 964 0 720	ur Toll 3,807 896 806	HOT 2 37,074 1,844	Daily HOT 3+ 35,357 10,948	Toll 34,207 10,774	
SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	2,508 0 894 3,402 1.00 0 810 955 0	2,466 462 0 887 3,815 1.06 0 328	2,335 472 551 859 4,217 1.17	4,632 0 0 805 5,437	4,092 964 0	3,807 896	37,074 1,844	35,357	34,207	
HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	0 0 894 3,402 1.00 0 810 955 0	462 0 887 3,815 1.06 0 328	472 551 859 4,217 1.17	0 0 805 5,437	964 0	896	1,844	-	,	
HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	0 894 3,402 1.00 0 810 955 0	0 887 3,815 1.06 0 328	551 859 4,217 1.17	0 805 5,437	0		-	10,948	10,774	
CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	894 3,402 1.00 0 810 955 0	887 3,815 1.06 0 328	859 4,217 1.17	805 5,437	-	806				
Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	3,402 1.00 0 810 955 0	3,815 1.06 0 328	4,217 1.17	5,437	720		1,880	1,724	10,720	
vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	1.00 0 810 955 0	1.06 0 328	1.17	-		659	12,891	12,575	12,211	
SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	0 810 955 0	0 328			5,776	6,168	53,689	60,604	67,912	
HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	810 955 0	328	64	1.00	1.09	1.20	1.04	1.12	1.24	
HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	955 0			100	547	730	1,621	2,549	3,249	
CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	0	1 0 4 0	342	1,946	792	758	17,242	7,182	7,320	
Total vg. Auto Occupancy		1,040	466	1,904	1,761	813	18,265	18,387	8,398	
vg. Auto Occupancy		0	22	23	131	182	850	1,085	1,307	
	1,765	1,368	894	3,973	3,231	2,483	37,978	29,203	20,274	
SOV	2.57	2.91	2.27	2.40	2.03	1.62	2.31	2.31	1.90	
	2,508	2,466	2,399	4,732	4,639	4,538	38,694	37,906	37,456	
HOV2	810	790	814	1,946	1,756	1,652	19,084	18,130	18,094	
HOV3+	955	1,040	1,017	1,904	1,761	1,618	20,145	20,114	19,118	
CV	894	887	881	828	851	840	13,741	13,660	13,519	
Total	5,167	5,183	5,111	9,410	9,007	8,648	91,664	89,810	88,187	
vg. Auto Occupancy	1.26	1.28	1.28	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.35	1.35	1.34	
		1-80) WB at Sad	ramento R	iver					
	Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily		
Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	
SOV	4,516	4,287	4,099	2,989	2,792	2,631	36,438	35,229	34,204	
HOV2	0	706	728	0	822	808	1,800	11,064	10,778	
HOV3+	0	0	772	0	0	758	1,884	1,843	11,084	
CV	808	774	715	842	787	733	13,000	12,700	12,303	
Total	5,324	5,767	6,314	3,831	4,401	4,930	53,122	60,836	68,369	
vg. Auto Occupancy	1.00	1.07	1.17	1.00	1.10	1.24	1.04	1.13	1.24	
SOV	426	670	833	0	114	255	2,956	3,632	4,375	
HOV2	1,394	476	500	1,480	598	580	16,956	6,722	7,148	
HOV3+	1,700	1,574	745	1,479	1,530	639	18,469	18,717	8,524	
CV	104	169	217	0	42	92	-	-	1,520	
Total	3,624	2,889	2,295	2,959	2,284	1,566	39,459	30,357	21,567	
vg. Auto Occupancy	2.10	1.88	1.51	2.52	2.52	1.90	2.20	2.20	1.80	
	4.941	4.957	4.931	2.989	2.906	2.886	39.394	38.861	38,579	
HOV2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,786	17,926	
HOV3+		-	-	-	-	-	-	20.560	19,611	
CV				842	-	-	-	-	13,823	
Total				6.790			-	-	89,939	
		-	-		-			-	1.34	
8										
	Α					ur		Daily		
Vehicle Type	HOT 2						HOT 2	-	Toll	
	-								68,411	
	,					,	-		21,552	
						-	,		21,804	
									24,514	
				-	-	,	-	-	136,281	
	-	-							1.24	
									7,624	
									14,468	
				-	-	-	,	-	16,922	
									2,827	
									41,841	
									1.85	
									76,035	
	-	-								
	-						-		36,020	
						· · · · · ·		-	38,729	
									27,342	
	-		-						178,126 1.34	
	Total vg. Auto Occupancy Vehicle Type SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV3+ CV Total vg. Auto Occupancy	Total 5,167 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 Vehicle Type HOT 2 SOV 4,516 HOV2 0 HOV3+ 0 CV 808 Total 5,324 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.00 SOV 4/26 HOV2 1,394 HOV3+ 1,700 CV 104 Total 3,624 vg. Auto Occupancy 2.10 SOV 4,941 HOV2 1,394 HOV3+ 1,700 CV 912 Total 8,947 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.27 Vehicle Type HOT 2 SOV 7,024 HOV2 0 HOV3+ 0 CV 1,702 Total 8,726 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.00 SOV 426 HOV3+ 2,655 CV 104	Total 5,167 5,183 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 Image: Net Comparing the second seco	Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.28 I-B0 WB at Sac Vehicle Type HOT 2 HOT 3+ Toll SOV 4,516 4,287 4,099 HOV2 0 706 728 HOV3+ 0 0 772 CV 808 774 715 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.00 1.07 1.17 SOV 426 670 833 HOV2 1,394 476 500 HOV3+ 1,700 1,574 745 CV 104 169 217 Total 3,624 2,889 2,295 vg. Auto Occupancy 2.10 1.88 1.51 SOV 4,941 4,957 4,931 HOV3+ 1,700 1,574 1,520 CV 912 943 932	Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 9,410 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.28 1.33 I-80 WB at Sacramento R AM Peak Hour P Vehicle Type HOT 2 HOT 3+ Toll HOT 2 SOV 4,516 4,287 4,099 2,989 HOV2 0 706 728 0 CV 808 774 715 842 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 3,831 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.00 1.07 1.17 1.00 SOV 426 670 833 0 HOV2 1,394 476 500 1,480 HOV3+ 1,700 1,574 745 1,479 CV 104 169 217 0 Total 3,624 2,889 2,295 2,959 vg. Auto Occupancy 2.10 1.88 1.51 2.52 SOV 4,941	Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 9,410 9,007 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.28 1.33 1.31 IBU WB at Sacramento River Vehicle Type HOT 2 HOT 3+ Toll HOT 2 HOT 3+ SOV 4,516 4,287 4,099 2,989 2,792 HOV2 0 706 728 0 822 HOV3+ 0 0 772 0 0 CV 808 774 715 842 787 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 3,831 4,401 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.00 1.07 1.17 1.00 1.10 SOV 426 670 833 0 114 HOV2 1,394 476 500 1,480 598 HOV3+ 1,700 1,574 745 1,479 1,530 CV 104 169 217 0	Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 9,410 9,007 8,648 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.28 1.33 1.31 1.29 FM Peak Hour PM Peak Hour PM Peak Hour Vehicle Type HOT 2 HOT 3+ Toll HOT 2 HOT 3+ Toll HOV2 0 706 728 0 822 808 HOV3+ 0 0 772 0 0 758 CV 808 774 715 842 787 733 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 3,831 4,401 4,930 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.00 1.07 1.17 1.00 1.10 1.24 SOV 426 670 833 0 114 255 HOV2 1,394 476 500 1,480 1,420 1,324 SOV 4,941 4,957 4,931 2,989 2,906 <	Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 9,410 9,007 8,648 91,664 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.28 1.33 1.31 1.29 1.35 I-80 WB at Sacramento River Vehicle Type HOT 2 HOT 3 Toll HOT 2 HOT 3 Toll HOT 2 SOV 4,516 4,287 4,099 2,899 2,792 2,631 8,648 1,800 HOT 2 HOT 3 Toll HOT 2 HOT 3 Toll HOT 2 407 5 Note Colspan 733 13,000 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 3,831 4,401 4,90 5,122 Note Colspan 1,700 1,770 <th colspa<="" td=""><td>Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 9,410 9,007 8,648 91,664 89,810 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.33 1.31 1.29 1.35 1.35 Vehicle Type HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Solv 4,516 4,287 4,099 2,989 2,792 2,631 36,438 35,229 HOV2 0 706 728 0 822 808 1,800 11,064 HOV3+ 0 0 772 0 0 758 1,848 1,843 CV 808 774 715 842 787 733 13,000 12,700 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 3,831 4,401 4,935 4,935 4,935 4,931 1,989 580 16,956 6,722</td></th>	<td>Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 9,410 9,007 8,648 91,664 89,810 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.33 1.31 1.29 1.35 1.35 Vehicle Type HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Solv 4,516 4,287 4,099 2,989 2,792 2,631 36,438 35,229 HOV2 0 706 728 0 822 808 1,800 11,064 HOV3+ 0 0 772 0 0 758 1,848 1,843 CV 808 774 715 842 787 733 13,000 12,700 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 3,831 4,401 4,935 4,935 4,935 4,931 1,989 580 16,956 6,722</td>	Total 5,167 5,183 5,111 9,410 9,007 8,648 91,664 89,810 vg. Auto Occupancy 1.26 1.28 1.33 1.31 1.29 1.35 1.35 Vehicle Type HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Toll HOT2 HOT3+ Solv 4,516 4,287 4,099 2,989 2,792 2,631 36,438 35,229 HOV2 0 706 728 0 822 808 1,800 11,064 HOV3+ 0 0 772 0 0 758 1,848 1,843 CV 808 774 715 842 787 733 13,000 12,700 Total 5,324 5,767 6,314 3,831 4,401 4,935 4,935 4,935 4,931 1,989 580 16,956 6,722

Table 6: 2049 I-80/US 50 Person Trips

					cramento I	River		-		
Lane		Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	5,348	5,219	4,927	6,501	6,248	5,752	68,601	64,625	62,341
	HOV2	84	1,064	1,110	148	1,514	1,460	8,446	23,910	22,504
	HOV3+	92	44	1,149	122	3	1,289	7,677	7,524	21,512
General	CV	1,627	1,579	1,444	1,303	1,232	1,135	24,195	22,452	21,406
Purpose	Total	7,151	7,906	8,630	8,074	8,997	9,636	108,919	118,511	127,763
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.02	1.08	1.19	1.02	1.09	1.21	1.10	1.17	1.26
	SOV	0	203	558	0	0	535	3,227	5,900	8,834
	HOV2	2,360	942	930	2,814	804	1,162	30,424	11,352	14,048
	HOV3+	2,710	2,842	1,224	2,788	3,995	1,265	31,868	37,832	16,177
	CV	0	75	216	0	0	149	1,927	3,335	4,429
Managed	Total	5,070	4,062	2,928	5,602	4,799	3,111	67,446	58,419	43,488
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	2.56	2.56	1.83	2.52	3.04	1.90	2.27	2.24	1.74
	SOV	5,348	5,422	5,485	6,501	6,248	6,287	71,828	70,524	71,175
	HOV2	2,444	2,006	2,040	2,962	2,320	2,622	38,870	35,264	36,552
	HOV3+	2,802	2,887	2,373	2,910	3,998	2,553	39,545	45,356	37,689
	CV	1,627	1,654	1,660	1,303	1,232	1,284	26,122	25,788	25,834
	Total	12,221	11,969	11,558	13,676	13,798	12,746	176,365	176,932	171,250
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.35	1.34	1.30	1.35	1.41	1.32	1.37	1.39	1.36
/ III Laireo		1.00			cramento		1.02	1.07	1.00	1.00
Lane		Δ	M Peak Ho			M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
Type	SOV	5.572	5,345	5,096	5,709	5,321	5,169	65,167	62,027	60,305
	HOV2	616	1,072	1,174	906	1,758	1,798	15,724	24,436	24,342
	HOV2	721	843	-	900	-	,	16,235	,	,
Conoral	CV			1,312		1,098	1,737		17,935	24,422
General		1,279	1,215	1,165	1,473	1,354	1,298	23,711	22,473	21,775
Purpose	Total	8,188	8,475	8,747	9,009	9,531	10,002	120,837	126,871	130,844
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.11	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.21	1.27	1.19	1.24	1.29
	SOV	504	699	850	0	356	560	6,712	9,534	11,466
	HOV2	1,130	438	440	2,382	968	950	22,940	11,290	11,990
	HOV3+	1,380	1,527	602	2,326	2,207	928	23,062	23,423	12,679
	CV	148	197	248	0	122	190	3,074	4,208	4,925
Managed	Total	3,162	2,861	2,140	4,708	3,653	2,628	55,788	48,455	41,060
Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.95	1.83	1.43	2.51	2.27	1.75	1.99	1.84	1.57
	SOV	6,075	6,045	5,945	5,709	5,677	5,729	71,878	71,561	71,771
	HOV2	1,746	1,510	1,614	3,288	2,726	2,750	38,664	35,726	36,330
	HOV3+	2,101	2,370	1,914	3,247	3,301	2,666	39,297	41,358	37,101
	CV	1,427	1,412	1,413	1,473	1,475	1,488	26,784	26,681	26,700
	Total	11,349	11,337	10,886	13,717	13,179	12,633	176,623	175,326	171,902
All Lanes	Avg. Auto Occupancy	1.26	1.27	1.25	1.40	1.39	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.35
			US 50 Two	-Way Tota	l at Sacram	nento River				
Lane		Α	M Peak Ho	ur	Р	M Peak Ho	ur		Daily	
Туре	Vehicle Type	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll	HOT 2	HOT 3+	Toll
	SOV	10,920	10,564	10,023	12,210	11,569	10,921	133,768	126,652	122,646
	HOV2	700	2,136	2,284	1,054	3,272	3,258	24,170	48,346	46,846
	HOV3+	813	887	2,462	1,044	1,102	3,026	23,912	25,459	45,934
		010	007	2,402	1,044	1,102	3,020			
General	CV	2,906	2,794	2,609	2,776	2,586	2,433	47,906	44,925	43,181
General Purpose								47,906 229,756	44,925 245,382	
Purpose	CV	2,906	2,794	2,609	2,776	2,586	2,433	-	,	
Purpose	CV Total	2,906 15,339	2,794 16,381	2,609 17,378	2,776 17,084	2,586 18,529	2,433 19,638	229,756	245,382	258,607
Purpose	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy	2,906 15,339 1.06	2,794 16,381 1.12	2,609 17,378 1.20	2,776 17,084 1.08	2,586 18,529 1.15	2,433 19,638 1.24	229,756 1.14	245,382 1.21	258,607 1.28
Purpose	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV	2,906 15,339 1.06 504	2,794 16,381 1.12 902	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408	2,776 17,084 1.08 0	2,586 18,529 1.15 356	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095	229,756 1.14 9,939	245,382 1.21 15,434	258,607 1.28 20,300
Purpose	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 3,490	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038
Purpose	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 3,490 4,090 148	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380 4,369 272	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370 1,826 464	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196 5,114 0	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772 6,202 122	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112 2,193	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364 54,930 5,001	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642 61,254 7,543	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038 28,856
Purpose Lanes Managed	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 3,490 4,090 148 8,232	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380 4,369 272 6,923	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370 1,826 464 5,068	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196 5,114 0 10,310	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772 6,202 122 8,452	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112 2,193 339 5,739	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364 54,930 5,001 123,234	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642 61,254 7,543 106,873	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038 28,856 9,354 84,548
Purpose Lanes Managed	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 3,490 4,090 148 8,232 2.29	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380 4,369 272 6,923 2.20	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370 1,826 464 5,068 1.64	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196 5,114 0 10,310 2.51	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772 6,202 122 8,452 2.65	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112 2,193 339 5,739 1.83	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364 54,930 5,001 123,234 2.13	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642 61,254 7,543 106,873 2.04	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038 28,856 9,354 84,548 1.65
Purpose Lanes Managed	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 3,490 4,090 148 8,232 2.29 11,423	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380 4,369 272 6,923 2.20 11,467	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370 1,826 464 5,068 1.64 11,430	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196 5,114 0 10,310 2.51 12,210	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772 6,202 122 8,452 2.65 11,925	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112 2,193 339 5,739 1.83 12,016	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364 54,930 5,001 123,234 2.13 143,706	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642 61,254 7,543 106,873 2.04 142,085	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038 28,856 9,354 84,548 1.65 142,946
Purpose Lanes Managed	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 4,090 148 8,232 2.29 11,423 4,190	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380 4,369 272 6,923 2.20 11,467 3,516	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370 1,826 464 5,068 1.64 11,430 3,654	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196 5,114 0 10,310 2.51 12,210 6,250	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772 6,202 122 8,452 2.65 11,925 5,046	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112 2,193 339 5,739 1.83 12,016 5,372	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364 54,930 5,001 123,234 2.13 143,706 77,534	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642 61,254 7,543 106,873 2.04 142,085 70,990	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038 28,856 9,354 84,548 1.65 142,946 72,882
Purpose Lanes Managed	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 4,090 148 8,232 2.29 11,423 4,190 4,903	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380 4,369 272 6,923 2.20 11,467 3,516 5,256	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370 1,826 464 5,068 1.64 11,430 3,654 4,287	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196 5,114 0 10,310 2.51 12,210 6,250 6,157	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772 6,202 122 8,452 2.65 11,925 5,046 7,300	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112 2,193 339 5,739 1.83 12,016 5,372 5,219	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364 54,930 5,001 123,234 2.13 143,706 77,534 78,843	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642 61,254 7,543 106,873 2.04 142,085 70,990 86,714	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038 28,856 9,354 84,548 1.65 142,946 72,882 74,790
Purpose Lanes Managed	CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2 HOV3+ CV Total Avg. Auto Occupancy SOV HOV2	2,906 15,339 1.06 504 4,090 148 8,232 2.29 11,423 4,190	2,794 16,381 1.12 902 1,380 4,369 272 6,923 2.20 11,467 3,516	2,609 17,378 1.20 1,408 1,370 1,826 464 5,068 1.64 11,430 3,654	2,776 17,084 1.08 0 5,196 5,114 0 10,310 2.51 12,210 6,250	2,586 18,529 1.15 356 1,772 6,202 122 8,452 2.65 11,925 5,046	2,433 19,638 1.24 1,095 2,112 2,193 339 5,739 1.83 12,016 5,372	229,756 1.14 9,939 53,364 54,930 5,001 123,234 2.13 143,706 77,534	245,382 1.21 15,434 22,642 61,254 7,543 106,873 2.04 142,085 70,990	258,607 1.28 20,300 26,038 28,856 9,354 84,548 1.65 142,946 72,882