### **OReGO**

### **Oregon's Road Usage Charge Program**

California Transportation Commission Road Charge Technical Advisory Committee

September 19, 2025



# State Highway Fund Structural Funding Challenges



#### **Future Fuels Tax Revenue Decline**

 The average driver consumes almost 25% less fuel per year than 10 years ago. At today's rate, that's over \$40 less per year in gas tax paid per vehicle.



#### Reliance on Few Sources of Revenue

 Oregon does not utilize inflationresistant funding mechanisms to support transportation system needs.



### Rigid Statutory Structure

 Less than 2% of additional taxes and fees raised by HB 2017 were legislatively directed to state highway maintenance and operations.



#### **Record Inflation**

- Equipment costs have increased about 25% in the past four years.
- Paint costs have increased over 30% in the last four years.

# Oregon Transportation Taxes & Fees

## Things We Have that Others Don't

 Cost responsibility, weight-mile tax for heavy-duty vehicles

## Things We Don't Have

- Gas tax indexing
- Tolling on state highways
- Sales tax for local governments
- General fund/other non-user fee funds



## Road User Fee Task Force (RUFTF)

- Created by Oregon Legislature in 2001; charged with exploring viable alternatives to the state gas tax
- Guided by eight overarching criteria, including users pay and revenue sufficiency
- Considered 28 funding ideas
  - Road usage charge (RUC) identified as preferred alternative
  - RUC pilots conducted in 2006-07 and 2012-13



ROAD USER FEE TASK FORCE
Report to the Oregon
Legislative Assembly

DECEMBER 2024









# Paying By the Mile with OReGO Operational Voluntary Program

- First operational RUC program in the nation when it went live in 2015
- Drivers of 20+ MPG vehicles can enroll
- RUC rate is set at 5% of fuel tax in law
- Participants currently pay 2 cents per mile,
   receive credit for fuel tax paid
- Vehicles 40+ MPG do not pay supplemental registration fees if they join OReGO
- Volunteers choose among account managers that offer varying options
- GPS <u>not</u> required, and privacy is protected



## **Lessons Learned in our RUC Journey**

- An advisory group can provide valuable direction & input
- Start small and build incrementally
- Engage the public early & often
- Leverage the private sector for technology, data security, & privacy protection
- Monitor evolving technology for challenges and opportunities



## **Outreach & Education Are Key**



#### "I don't get it."

Research shows that messaging is needed around fairness to address myths about RUC.

## "Seems fair, convince me."

Messages about everyone paying their fair share and sustainable funding are the most convincing regarding a road usage charge.

# "RUC is fair and necessary?"

More Oregonians think RUC is fairer than ever because they understand the need for alternative funding.



#### "I don't trust government to do this."

The top three concerns of using RUC are privacy, infringement on personal freedom, and overall distrust in the government.

## "Can I trust the OReGO system?"

Privacy issues came up in every group as the major hurdle standing in the way of acceptance of road use charging, in spite of the fact that OReGO offers a non-GPS option.

## More trust, comfort.

Data privacy is still a priority for respondents, but the level of privacy concerns with OReGO has dropped by 6% compared to 2016.

2014

2016

2020

# **Special Legislative Session**Transportation Funding Proposal

- A special legislative session is underway to address ODOT's budget gap and structural funding challenges
- The Governor's funding proposal would increase revenue sources such as fuels tax, vehicle registration and title fees, and the payroll tax for transit providers
- The proposed legislation also includes provisions that create a mandatory RUC program for certain vehicles



# **Special Legislative Session**Proposed Mandatory RUC Provisions

 Establishes a mandatory passenger vehicle RUC program with types of vehicles phased in over time

Vehicle Class	Start Date
Renewal EVs	July 1, 2027
New EVs	January 1, 2028
New and renewal hybrids (PHEV & HEV)	July 1, 2028

- Drivers can elect to pay an opt-out fee of \$340/yr in lieu of RUC
- Vehicles paying RUC will not have to pay supplemental registration fees;
   vehicles that use fuel receive a nonrefundable fuel tax credit



